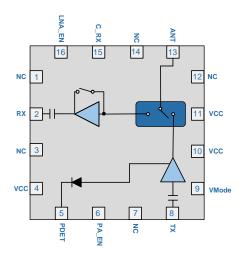


# RFFM8502

# 4.9GHz to 5.85GHz 802.11a/n WiFi Front End Module

The RFFM8502 provides a complete integrated solution in a single front end module (FEM) for WiFi 802.11a/n systems. The ultra-small form factor and integrated matching minimizes the layout area in the customer's application and greatly reduces the number of external components. This simplifies the total front end solution by reducing the bill of materials, system footprint, and manufacturability cost. The RFFM8502 integrates a power amplifier (PA), single pole double throw switch (SP2T), LNA with bypass, and a power detector coupler for improved accuracy. The device is provided in a 2.5mm x 2.5mm x 0.45mm, 16-pin QFN package. This module meets or exceeds the RF front end needs of IEEE 802.11a/n WiFi RF systems.



Functional Block Diagram

#### **Ordering Information**

| RFFM8502SB      | Standard 5-piece sample bag                      |
|-----------------|--|
| RFFM8502SQ      | Standard 25-piece sample bag                     |
| RFFM8502SR      | Standard 100-pieces reel                         |
| RFFM8502TR7     | Standard 2500-piece reel                         |
| RFFM8502PCK-410 | Fully assembled eval board w/ 5-piece sample bag |



Package: QFN, 16-pin, 2.5mm x 2.5mm x 0.45mm

#### **Features**

- P<sub>OUT</sub> = 17.5dBm, 11a, OFDM at 2.5% EVM
- Voltage Range 3.0V to 4.8V
- Input and Output Matched to 50Ω
- Integrated 5GHz PA, SP2T, Switch, LNA, and PDET
- Low Height Package, Suited for SiP and CoB Designs

### **Applications**

- Cellular Handsets
- Mobile Devices
- Tablets
- Consumer Electronics
- Gaming
- Netbooks/Notebooks
- TV/Monitors/Video



# **Absolute Maximum Ratings**

| Parameter   | Rating      | Unit |
|---|-------------|------|
| DC Supply Voltage (No RF Applied)                                       | 6           | V    |
| PA Enable Voltage   | -0.5 to 5   | VDC  |
| DC Supply Current   | 500         | mA   |
| Storage Temperature   | -40 to +150 | °C   |
| Maximum TX Input Power into 50Ω Load for 11a/n (No Damage)              | +10         | dBm  |
| Maximum RX input power for both LNA_EN mode and bypass mode (No damage) | +10         | dBm  |
| Moisture Sensitivity  | MSL1        |      |



Caution! ESD sensitive device.



RFMD Green: RoHS status based on EU Directive 2011/65/EU (at time of this document revision), halogen free per IEC 61249-2-21, < 1000ppm each of antimony trioxide in polymeric materials and red phosphorus as a flame retardant, and <2% antimony in solder.

Exceeding any one or a combination of the Absolute Maximum Rating conditions may cause permanent damage to the device. Extended application of Absolute Maximum Rating conditions to the device may reduce device reliability. Specified typical performance or functional operation of the device under Absolute Maximum Rating conditions is not implied.

### **Nominal Operating Parameters**

| Demonster                            | Specification |      |       |      | On white   |  |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|------|-------|------|--|--|
| Parameter                            | Min           | Тур  | Max   | Unit | Condition  |  |
| Compliance                           |               |      |       |      | 802.11a, 802.11n   |  |
| Operating Frequency                  | 5.18          |      | 5.825 | GHz  |  |  |
| Extended Frequency                   | 4.9           |      | 5.15  | GHz  | Functional with derated performance  |  |
| Extended Operating Temperature       | -40           | 25   | +85   | °C   |  |  |
| Power Supply V <sub>CC</sub>         | 3             | 3.3  | 4.35  | V    | Recommended Operating Voltage Range  |  |
| Extended V <sub>CC</sub>             | 3             | 3.3  | 4.8   | V    | Functional with derated performance  |  |
| Control Voltage - high               | 2.8           |      | VCC   | V    | PA_EN, CRX, LNA_EN, Vmode  |  |
| Control Voltage - low                | 0             |      | 0.2   | V    |  |  |
| Transmit (TX-ANT) High Power<br>Mode |               |      |       |      | 802.11a/n P <sub>OUT</sub> = 17dBm, T = 25°C,<br>V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V, PA_EN = High, LNA_EN = Low,<br>C_RX = Low, Vmode = Low<br>Freq = 5.18GHz to 5.825GHz unless otherwise noted |  |
| 802.11a/n Output Power               | 17            | 17.5 |       | dBm  | T = 25°C   |  |
| Dynamic EVM - Nominal                |               | 2.5  | 3     | %    | $T = 25$ °C, $P_{OUT} = 17$ dBm  |  |
|                                      |               | -32  | -30.5 | dB   |  |  |
| 802.11a/n Output Power               | 14            | 15.5 |       | dBm  | $T = -40$ °C to +85°C; $V_{CC} = 3.0$ V to 4.8V  |  |
| Dynamic EVM                          |               | 2.5  | 3     | %    |  |  |
|                                      |               | -32  | -30.5 | dB   |  |  |
| TX Port Return Loss                  | 10            | 12   |       | dB   | T= -40°C to +85°C; $V_{CC}$ =3.0V to 4.8V  |  |
| ANT Port Return Loss                 | 10            | 12   |       | dB   |  |  |
| Nominal Gain                         | 25            | 30   |       | dB   | $T = 25$ °C, $V_{CC} = 3.3$ v  |  |
| Gain                                 | 22            | 30   |       | dB   | T= -40°C to +85°C; V <sub>CC</sub> =3.0V to 4.8V   |  |
| Nominal Operating Current            |               | 225  | 250   | mA   | $P_{OUT} = 17dBm, T=25^{\circ}C, V_{CC} = 3.3V$  |  |
| Operating Current                    |               | 225  | 285   | mA   | T= -40°C to +85°C; V <sub>CC</sub> =3.0V to 4.8V   |  |
| Quiescent Current                    |               | 160  | 220   | mA   |  |  |
| PA_EN Current                        | 0             | 20   | 50    | μA   |  |  |
| Leakage Current                      | 0             | 2    | 10    | μA   | $V_{CC} = 4.8v$ , RF OFF   |  |



| Davamatav  | Specification |      |             | De St   | Condition   |  |
|--|---------------|------|-------------|---------|---|--|
| Parameter  | Min           | Тур  | Max         | Unit    | Condition   |  |
| Transmit (TX-ANT) High Power<br>Mode (continued) |               |      |             |         | 802.11a/n P <sub>OUT</sub> = 17dBm, T = 25°C,<br>V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V, PA_EN = High, LNA_EN = Low,<br>C_RX = Low, Vmode = Low,<br>Freq = 5.18GHz to 5.825GHz unless otherwise noted |  |
| Second Harmonic                                  |               | -35  | -30         | dBm/MHz |   |  |
| Third Henry and                                  |               | 50   | -25         | dBm/MHz | T= -40°C to +85°C; V <sub>CC</sub> =3.0V to 4.8V  |  |
| Third Harmonic  Power Detector Voltage           | 0.3           | -50  | -41<br>0.45 | V       | T= -40°C to +85°C; $V_{CC}$ =3.0V to 4.8V, $P_{OUT}$ = 0dBm   |  |
| i ower belector voltage                          | 0.6           |      | 0.43        | V       | $T = -40^{\circ}\text{C to } +65^{\circ}\text{C}; V_{\text{CC}} = 3.0 \text{V to } 4.8 \text{V}, P_{\text{OUT}} = 20 \text{dBm}$  |  |
| Transmit (TX-ANT) Low Power Mode                 | 9.0           |      | 0.0         | ·       | 802.11a/n P <sub>OUT</sub> = 8dBm, T = 25°C, V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V, PA_EN = High, LNA_EN = Low, C_RX = Low, Vmode = High, Freq = 5.18GHz to 5.825GHz unless otherwise noted          |  |
| Dynamic EVM - Nominal                            |               | 2.5  | 3           | %       | $T = 25$ °C, $V_{CC} = 3.3V$ , $P_{OUT} = 8dBm$   |  |
|  |               | -32  | -30.5       | dB      |   |  |
| Dynamic EVM                                      |               | 2.5  | 3           | %       | T= -40°C to +85°C; $V_{CC}$ =3.0V to 4.8V, $P_{OUT}$ = 6dBm   |  |
|  |               | -32  | -30.5       | dB      |   |  |
| Operating Current                                |               | 125  | 160         | mA      |   |  |
| Vmode Control Line Current                       |               |      | 500         | μΑ      |   |  |
| Receive (ANT-RX) – LNA On                        |               |      |             |         | T = 25°C, V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V, LNA_EN = High, C_RX = High,<br>Vmode = Low, PA_EN = Low   |  |
| Nominal Gain                                     | 8             | 12.5 | 17          | dB      | $T = 25^{\circ}C$ , $V_{CC} = 3.3V$   |  |
| Gain   | 6             | 13   | 18          | dB      | T= -40°C to +85°C; V <sub>CC</sub> =3.0V to 4.8V  |  |
| NF - Nominal                                     |               | 2.5  | 3           | dB      | $T = 25$ °C, $V_{CC} = 3.3V$  |  |
| Noise Figure                                     |               |      | 4.5         | dB      | T= -40°C to +85°C; $V_{CC}$ =3.0V to 4.8V   |  |
| Rx Port Return Loss                              | 5             | 10   |             | dB      |   |  |
| ANT Port Return Loss                             | 5             | 10   |             | dB      |   |  |
| Input IP3  | 3             | 5    |             | dBm     |   |  |
| Input P1dB                                       | -5            | 0    |             | dBm     |   |  |
| I <sub>DD</sub>                                  |               | 15   | 21          | mA      | $T = 25^{\circ}C, V_{CC} = 3.3V$  |  |
|  |               | 16   | 22          | mA      | T= -40°C to +85°C; V <sub>CC</sub> =3.0V to 4.8V  |  |
| LNA_EN Control Current                           |               | 30   | 100         | μA      |   |  |
| LNA Turn On Time                                 |               | 200  | 500         | nS      |   |  |
| Receive (ANT-RX) - Bypass<br>Mode                |               |      |             |         | T = 25°C, V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.3V, LNA_EN = Low, C_RX = High,<br>Vmode = Low, PA_EN = Low  |  |
| Insertion Loss                                   | 5             | 8    | 13          | dB      | T= -40°C to +85°C; V <sub>CC</sub> =3.0V to 4.8V  |  |
|  | 6             | 8    | 12          | dB      | $T = 25$ °C, $V_{CC} = 3.3$ V   |  |
| Rx Port Return Loss                              | 8             | 10   |             | dB      | T= -40°C to +85°C; V <sub>CC</sub> =3.0V to 4.8V  |  |
| ANT Port Return Loss                             | 5             | 10   |             | dB      |   |  |
| Input IP3  | 15            | 20   |             | dBm     |   |  |
| Input P1dB                                       | 5             | 10   |             | dBm     |   |  |



| Parameter                             | Specification |      |     | Unit  | Condition  |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|------|-----|-------|------------|
| Farameter                             | Min           | Тур  | Max | Offic | Condition  |
| General Specifications                |               |      |     |       |            |
| Switch Control Current-High-Each Line |               | 5    | 60  | μΑ    |            |
| Switch Control Current-Low Each Line  |               | 0.1  | 1   | μΑ    |            |
| Switching Speed                       |               | 100  |     | nS    |            |
| ESD                                   |               | 1000 |     | V     |            |
| PA Turn-on Time                       |               | 200  | 500 | nS    | 10% to 90% |

## **Switch Control Logic Truth Table**

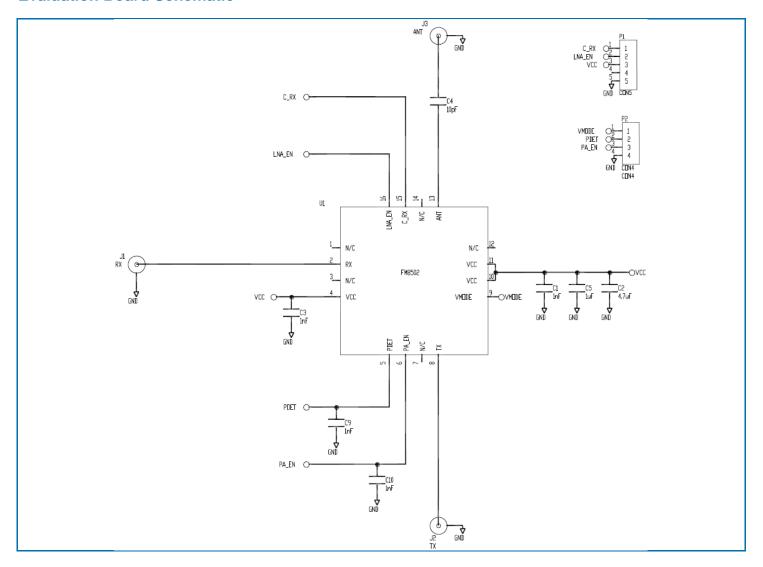
| Operating Mode          | PA_EN | LNA_EN | C_RX | Vmode |
|-------------------------|-------|--------|------|-------|
| Standby                 | Low   | Low    | Low  | Low   |
| 802.11a/n TX High Power | High  | Low    | Low  | Low   |
| 802.11a/n TX Low Power  | High  | Low    | Low  | High  |
| 802.11a/n RX Gain       | Low   | High   | High | Low   |
| 802.11a/n RX Bypass     | Low   | Low    | High | Low   |

#### Note:

- PA\_EN and TX switch control are tied together internally
- High = 2.8V to V<sub>CC</sub>, Low = 0V to 0.2V



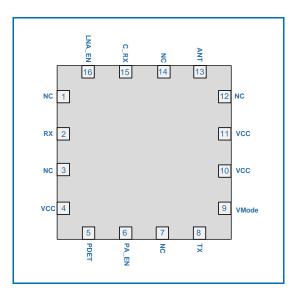
#### **Evaluation Board Schematic**



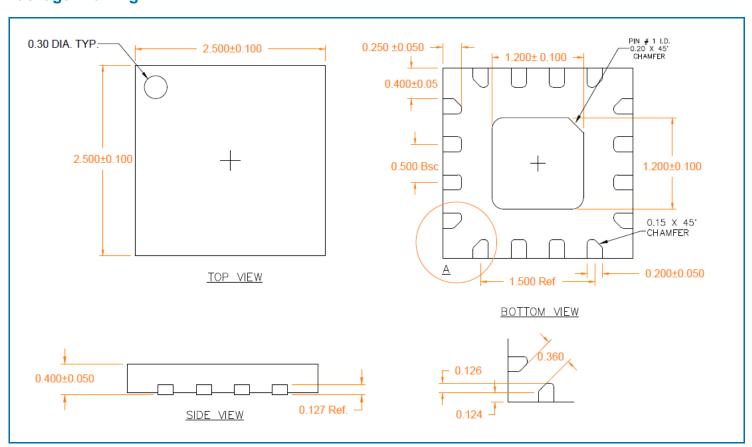
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#### Pin Out

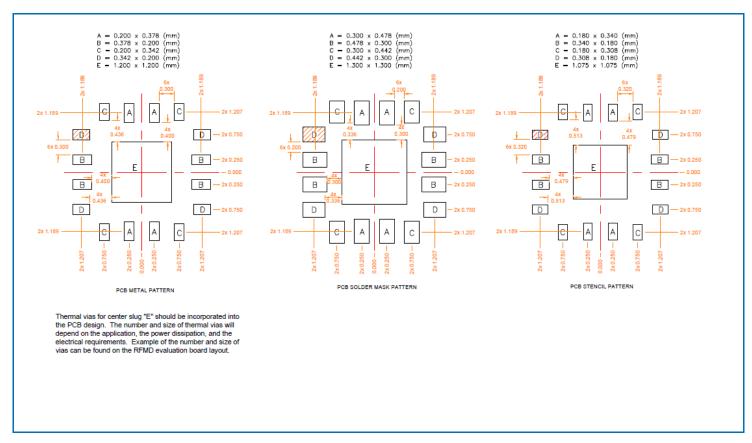


## **Package Drawing**





#### **PCB Patterns**



Note: Shaded area represents Pin 1 location



## **Pin Names and Descriptions**

| Pin      | Name   | Description   |
|----------|--------|---|
| 1        | NC*    | No Connect. This pin is not connected internally and can be left floating or connected to ground.   |
| 2        | RX     | RF output port for the 802.11a/n LNA. This port is matched to $50\Omega$ and DC blocked internally.   |
| 3        | NC*    | No Connect. This pin is not connected internally and can be left floating or connected to ground.   |
| 4        | VCC    | Supply voltage for the LNA and PA Regulator. See applications schematic for biasing and bypassing components.   |
| 5        | PDET   | Power detector voltage for the TX path. May need external series R/shunt C to adjust voltage level and to filter RF noise.  |
| 6        | PA_EN  | Control voltage for the PA and TX switch. See truth table for proper settings.  |
| 7        | NC*    | No Connect. This pin is not connected internally and can be left floating or connected to ground.   |
| 8        | TX     | RF input port for the 802.11a/n PA. Input is matched to $50\Omega$ and DC blocked internally.   |
| 9        | Vmode  | High/Low power mode control signal. Vmode can be low or floating for nominal conditions (high power mode). Applying 2.8V or greater to this pin enables low power mode. |
| 10       | VCC    | Supply voltage for the first and second stage of the PA. See applications schematic for biasing and bypassing components.   |
| 11       | VCC    | Supply voltage for the final stage of the PA. See applications schematic for biasing and bypassing components.  |
| 12       | NC*    | No Connect. This pin is not connected internally and can be left floating or connected to ground.   |
| 13       | ANT    | RF bidirectional antenna port matched to $50\Omega$ . An external DC block is required.   |
| 14       | NC*    | Not internally connected. This pin can be left floating or grounded.  |
| 15       | C_RX   | Receive switch control pin. See switch truth table for proper level.  |
| 16       | LNA_EN | Control voltage for the LNA. When this pin is set to a LOW logic state, the bypass mode is enabled.   |
| Pkg Base | GND    | Ground connection. The backside of the package should be connected to the ground plane through a short path, i.e., PCB vias under the device are recommended.           |

<sup>\*</sup>It is recommended to ground all NC pins.