

# IRG4BC20MDPbF

INSULATED GATE BIPOLAR TRANSISTOR WITH  
ULTRAFAST SOFT RECOVERY DIODE

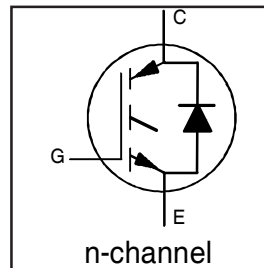
Short Circuit Rated  
Fast IGBT

## Features

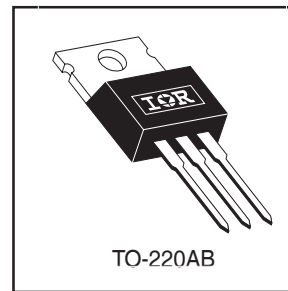
- Rugged: 10μsec short circuit capable at  $V_{GS}=15V$
- Low  $V_{CE(on)}$  for 4 to 10kHz applications
- IGBT Co-packaged with ultra-soft-recovery antiparallel diode
- Industry standard TO-220AB package
- Lead-Free

## Benefits

- Offers highest efficiency and short circuit capability for intermediate applications
- Provides best efficiency for the mid range frequency (4 to 10kHz)
- Optimized for Appliance Motor Drives, Industrial (Short Circuit Proof) Drives and Intermediate Frequency Range Drives
- High noise immune "Positive Only" gate drive- Negative bias gate drive not necessary
- For Low EMI designs- requires little or no snubbing
- Single Package switch for bridge circuit applications
- Compatible with high voltage Gate Driver IC's
- Allows simpler gate drive



$V_{CES} = 600V$
$V_{CE(on)} \text{ typ.} = 1.85V$
@ $V_{GE} = 15V, I_C = 11A$



## Absolute Maximum Ratings

	Parameter	Max.	Units
$V_{CES}$	Collector-to-Emitter Voltage	600	V
$I_C @ T_C = 25^\circ C$	Continuous Collector Current	18	A
$I_C @ T_C = 100^\circ C$	Continuous Collector Current	11	
$I_{CM}$	Pulsed Collector Current ①	36	
$I_{LM}$	Clamped Inductive Load Current ②	36	
$I_F @ T_C = 100^\circ C$	Diode Continuous Forward Current	7.0	
$t_{sc}$	Short Circuit Withstand Time	10	μs
$I_{FM}$	Diode Maximum Forward Current	36	A
$V_{GE}$	Gate-to-Emitter Voltage	± 20	V
$P_D @ T_C = 25^\circ C$	Maximum Power Dissipation	60	W
$P_D @ T_C = 100^\circ C$	Maximum Power Dissipation	24	
$T_J$	Operating Junction and	-55 to +150	°C
$T_{STG}$	Storage Temperature Range		
	Soldering Temperature, for 10 sec.	300 (0.063 in. (1.6mm) from case)	
	Mounting Torque, 6-32 or M3 Screw.	10 lbf•in (1.1 N•m)	

## Thermal Resistance

	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units
$R_{\theta JC}$	Junction-to-Case - IGBT	-----	-----	2.1	°C/W
$R_{\theta JC}$	Junction-to-Case - Diode	-----	-----	2.5	
$R_{\theta CS}$	Case-to-Sink, flat, greased surface	-----	0.50	-----	
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-Ambient, typical socket mount	-----	-----	80	
Wt	Weight	-----	2 (0.07)	-----	g (oz)

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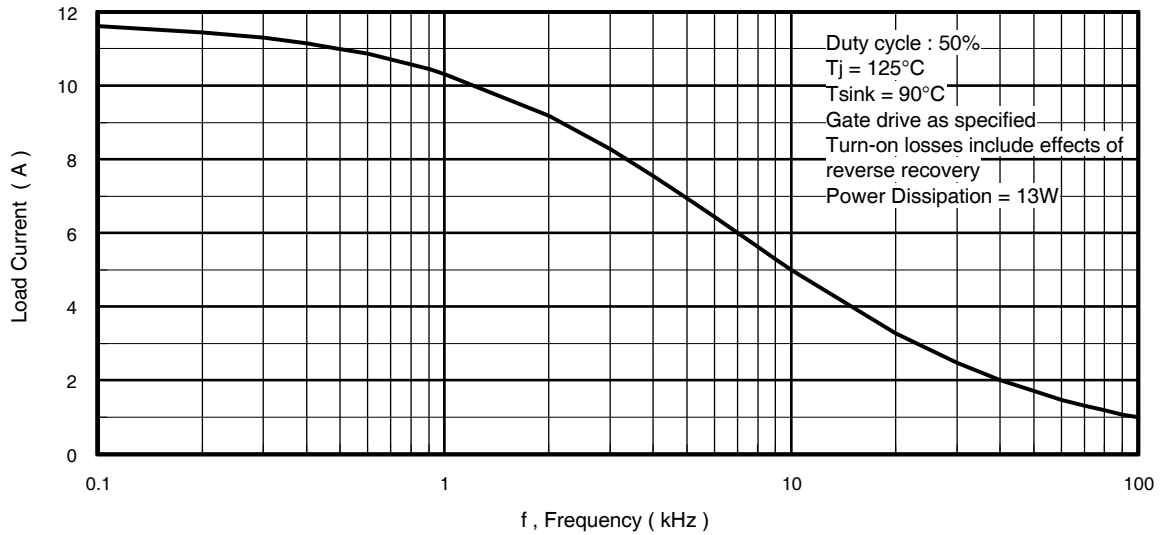
International  
**IR** Rectifier

## Electrical Characteristics @ T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C (unless otherwise specified)

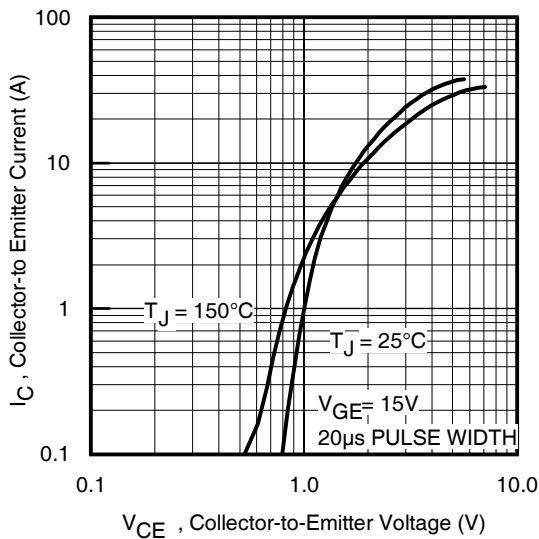
	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
V <sub>(BR)CES</sub>	Collector-to-Emitter Breakdown Voltage <sup>①</sup>	600	----	----	V	V <sub>GE</sub> = 0V, I <sub>C</sub> = 250μA
ΔV <sub>(BR)CES</sub> /ΔT <sub>J</sub>	Temperature Coeff. of Breakdown Voltage	----	0.67	----	V/°C	V <sub>GE</sub> = 0V, I <sub>C</sub> = 1.0mA
V <sub>CE(on)</sub>	Collector-to-Emitter Saturation Voltage	----	1.85	2.1	V	I <sub>C</sub> = 11A
		----	2.46	----		I <sub>C</sub> = 18A
		----	2.07	----		I <sub>C</sub> = 11A, T <sub>J</sub> = 150°C
V <sub>GE(th)</sub>	Gate Threshold Voltage	4.0	----	6.5		V <sub>CE</sub> = V <sub>GE</sub> , I <sub>C</sub> = 250μA
ΔV <sub>GE(th)</sub> /ΔT <sub>J</sub>	Temperature Coeff. of Threshold Voltage	----	-11	----	mV/°C	V <sub>CE</sub> = V <sub>GE</sub> , I <sub>C</sub> = 250μA
g <sub>fe</sub>	Forward Transconductance <sup>②</sup>	3.0	3.6	----	S	V <sub>CE</sub> = 100V, I <sub>C</sub> = 11A
I <sub>CES</sub>	Zero Gate Voltage Collector Current	----	----	250	μA	V <sub>GE</sub> = 0V, V <sub>CE</sub> = 600V
		----	----	2500		V <sub>GE</sub> = 0V, V <sub>CE</sub> = 600V, T <sub>J</sub> = 150°C
V <sub>FM</sub>	Diode Forward Voltage Drop	----	1.4	1.7	V	I <sub>C</sub> = 8.0A
		----	1.3	1.6		I <sub>C</sub> = 8.0A, T <sub>J</sub> = 150°C
I <sub>GES</sub>	Gate-to-Emitter Leakage Current	----	----	±100	nA	V <sub>GE</sub> = ±20V

## Switching Characteristics @ T<sub>J</sub> = 25°C (unless otherwise specified)

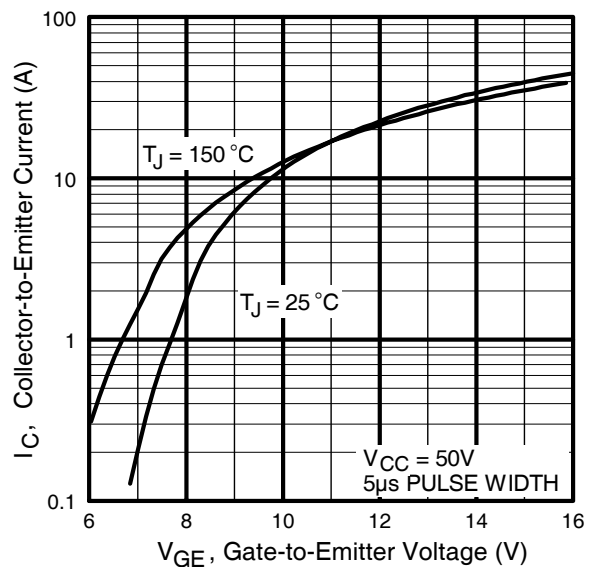
	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions	
Q <sub>g</sub>	Total Gate Charge (turn-on)	----	39	59	nC	I <sub>C</sub> = 11A V <sub>CC</sub> = 400V V <sub>GE</sub> = 15V	
Q <sub>ge</sub>	Gate - Emitter Charge (turn-on)	----	5.3	8.0		ns	T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C I <sub>C</sub> = 11A, V <sub>CC</sub> = 480V V <sub>GE</sub> = 15V, R <sub>G</sub> = 50Ω Energy losses include "tail" and diode reverse recovery. See Fig. 9, 10, 11, 18
Q <sub>gc</sub>	Gate - Collector Charge (turn-on)	----	20	30			
t <sub>d(on)</sub>	Turn-On Delay Time	----	21	----	mJ	T <sub>J</sub> = 150°C, See Fig. 9, 10, 11, 18 I <sub>C</sub> = 6.5A, V <sub>CC</sub> = 480V V <sub>GE</sub> = 15V, R <sub>G</sub> = 50Ω Energy losses include "tail" and diode reverse recovery.	
t <sub>r</sub>	Rise Time	----	37	----			
t <sub>d(off)</sub>	Turn-Off Delay Time	----	463	690			
t <sub>f</sub>	Fall Time	----	340	510			
E <sub>on</sub>	Turn-On Switching Loss	----	0.41	----	nH	Measured 5mm from package	
E <sub>off</sub>	Turn-Off Switching Loss	----	2.03	----			
E <sub>ts</sub>	Total Switching Loss	----	2.44	3.7	pF	V <sub>GE</sub> = 0V V <sub>CC</sub> = 30V f = 1.0MHz	
t <sub>d(on)</sub>	Turn-On Delay Time	----	19	----			
t <sub>r</sub>	Rise Time	----	41	----			
t <sub>d(off)</sub>	Turn-Off Delay Time	----	590	----	ns	T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C See Fig. 14 T <sub>J</sub> = 125°C 15	
t <sub>f</sub>	Fall Time	----	600	----			
E <sub>ts</sub>	Total Switching Loss	----	3.49	----	mJ	T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C See Fig. 16 T <sub>J</sub> = 125°C 16	
L <sub>E</sub>	Internal Emitter Inductance	----	7.5	----			
C <sub>ies</sub>	Input Capacitance	----	460	----	A	V <sub>R</sub> = 200V	
C <sub>oes</sub>	Output Capacitance	----	54	----			
C <sub>res</sub>	Reverse Transfer Capacitance	----	14	----			
t <sub>rr</sub>	Diode Reverse Recovery Time	----	37	55	ns	T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C See Fig. 17 T <sub>J</sub> = 125°C 17	
		----	55	90			
I <sub>rr</sub>	Diode Peak Reverse Recovery Current	----	3.5	5.0	A	T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C See Fig. 17 T <sub>J</sub> = 125°C 17	
		----	4.5	8.0			
Q <sub>rr</sub>	Diode Reverse Recovery Charge	----	65	138	nC	T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C See Fig. 17 T <sub>J</sub> = 125°C 17	
		----	124	360			
di <sub>(rec)M</sub> /dt	Diode Peak Rate of Fall of Recovery During t <sub>b</sub>	----	240	----	A/μs	T <sub>J</sub> = 25°C See Fig. 17 T <sub>J</sub> = 125°C 17	
		----	210	----			



**Fig. 1 - Typical Load Current vs. Frequency**  
 (Load Current =  $I_{\text{RMS}}$  of fundamental)

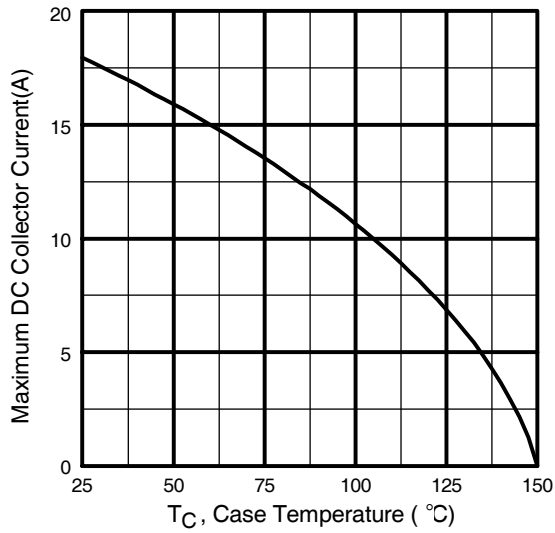


**Fig. 2 - Typical Output Characteristics**

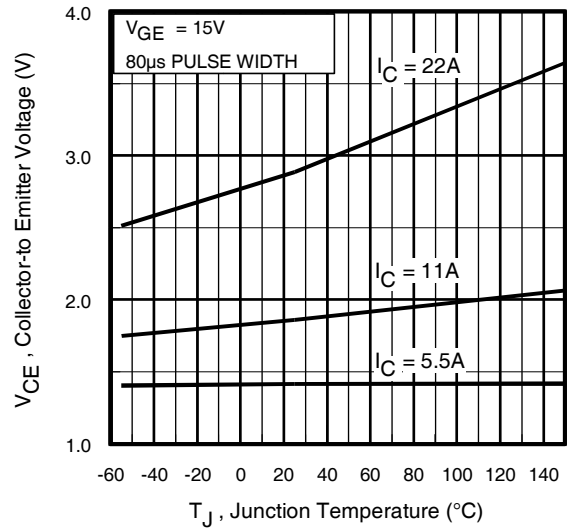


**Fig. 3 - Typical Transfer Characteristics**

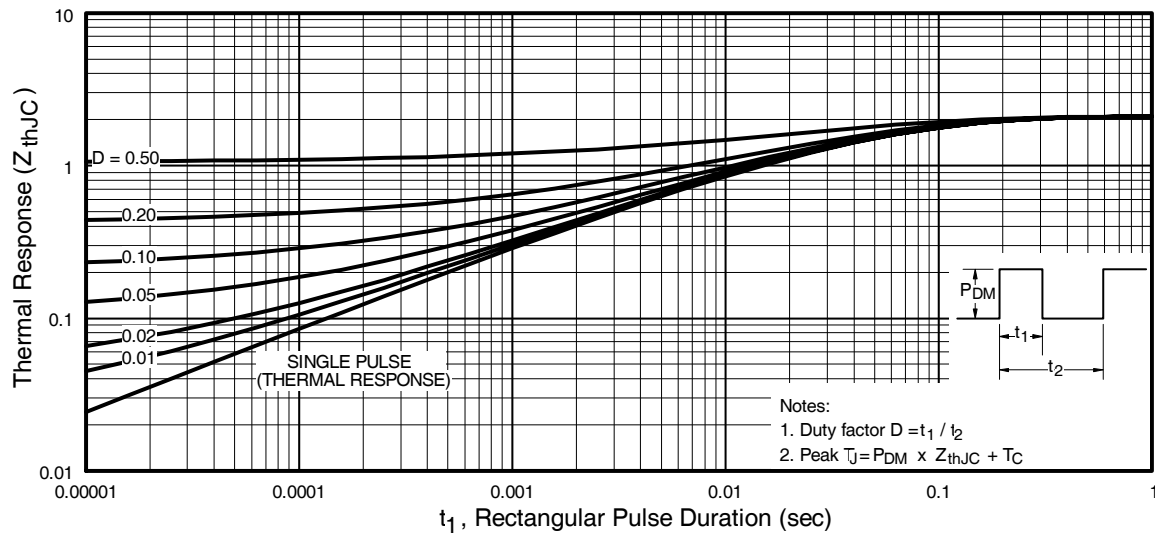
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**Fig. 4 - Maximum Collector Current vs. Case Temperature**

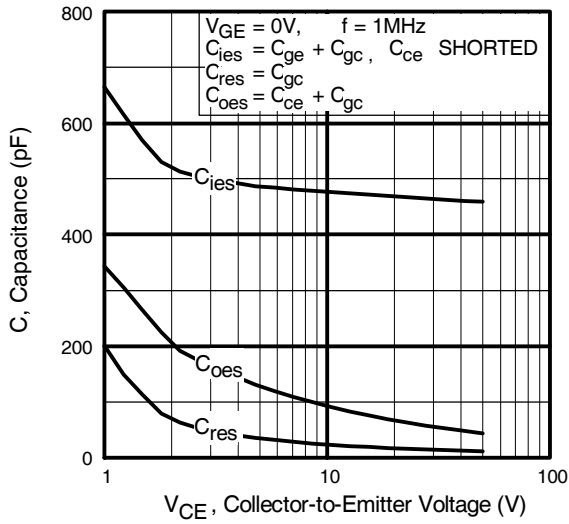


**Fig. 5 - Typical Collector-to-Emitter Voltage vs. Junction Temperature**

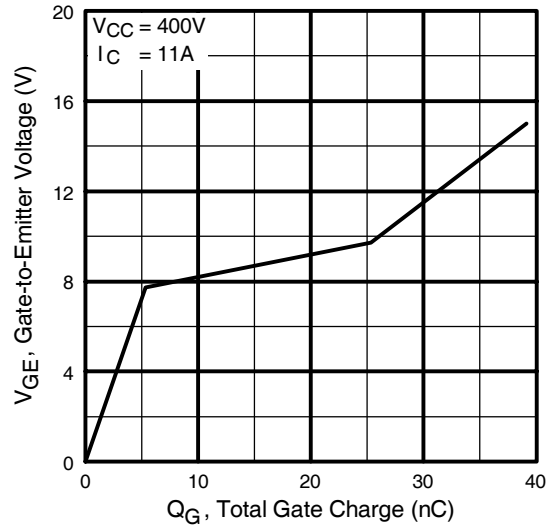


**Fig. 6 - Maximum IGBT Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case**

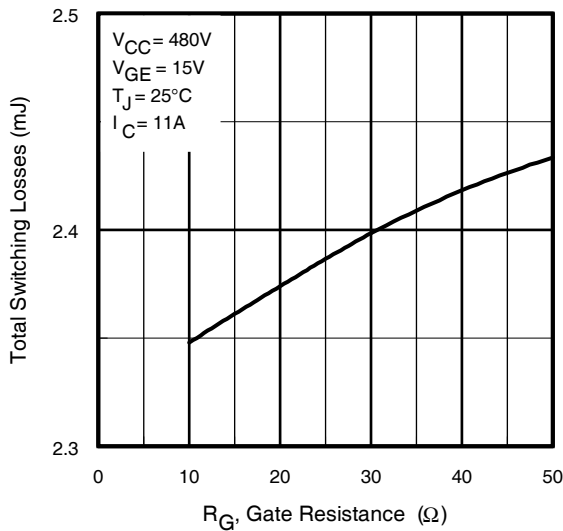
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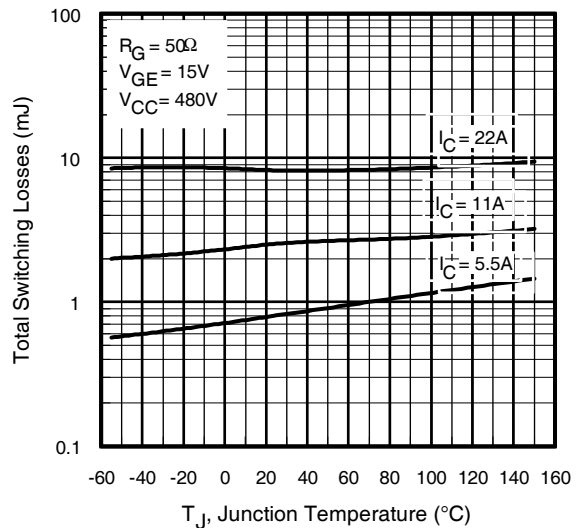
**Fig. 7 - Typical Capacitance vs. Collector-to-Emitter Voltage**



**Fig. 8 - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Emitter Voltage**

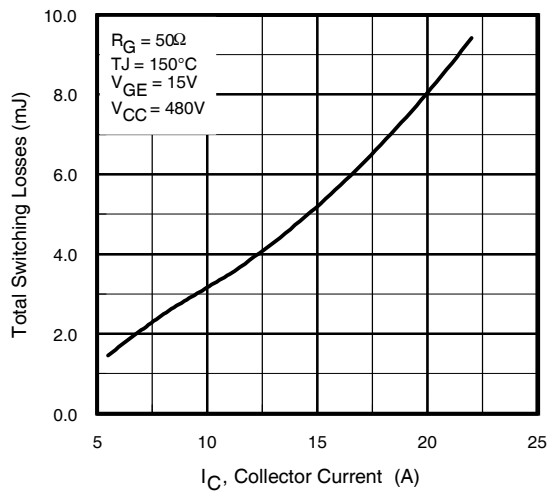


**Fig. 9 - Typical Switching Losses vs. Gate Resistance**

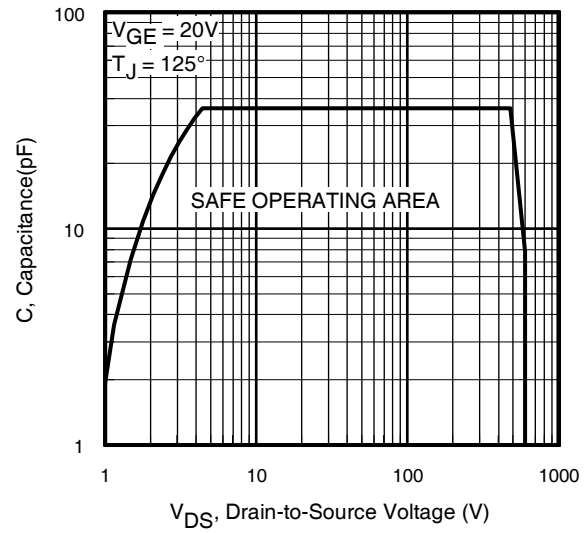


**Fig. 10 - Typical Switching Losses vs. Junction Temperature**

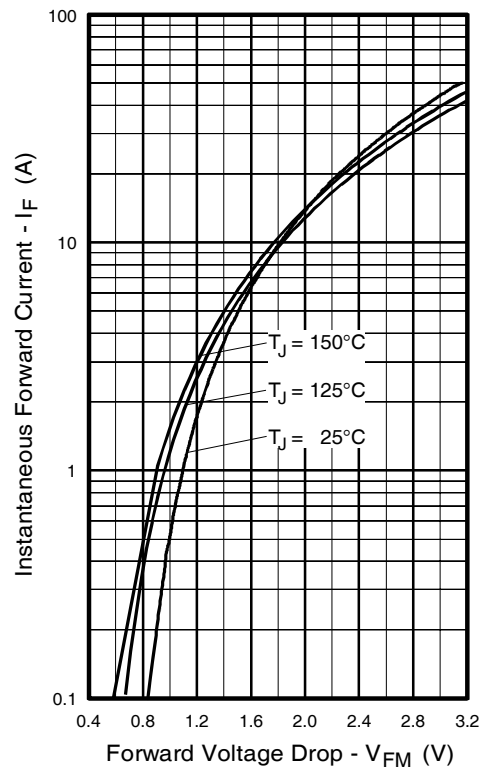
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**Fig. 11** - Typical Switching Losses vs. Collector-to-Emitter Current

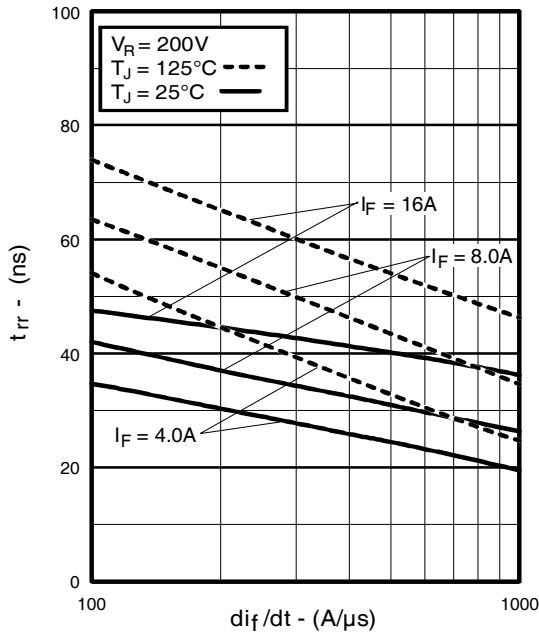


**Fig. 12** - Turn-Off SOA

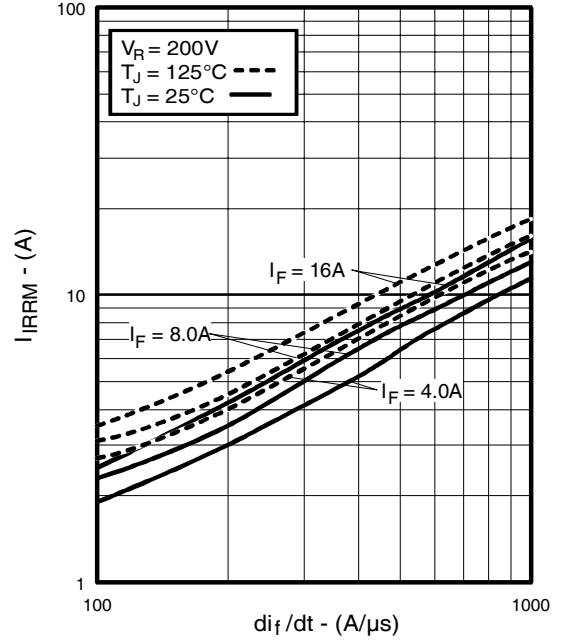


**Fig. 13** - Maximum Forward Voltage Drop vs. Instantaneous Forward Current

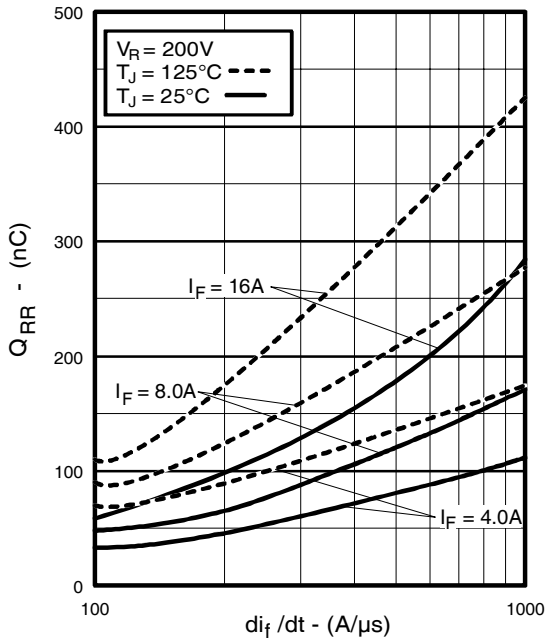
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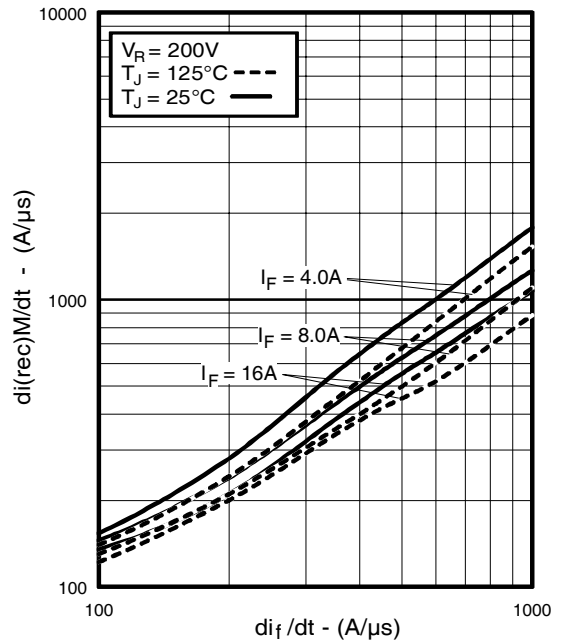
**Fig. 14** - Typical Reverse Recovery vs.  $di_f/dt$



**Fig. 15** - Typical Recovery Current vs.  $di_f/dt$

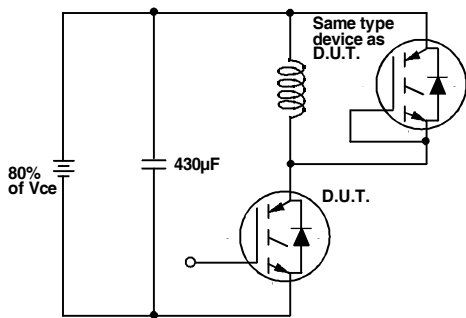


**Fig. 16** - Typical Stored Charge vs.  $di_f/dt$

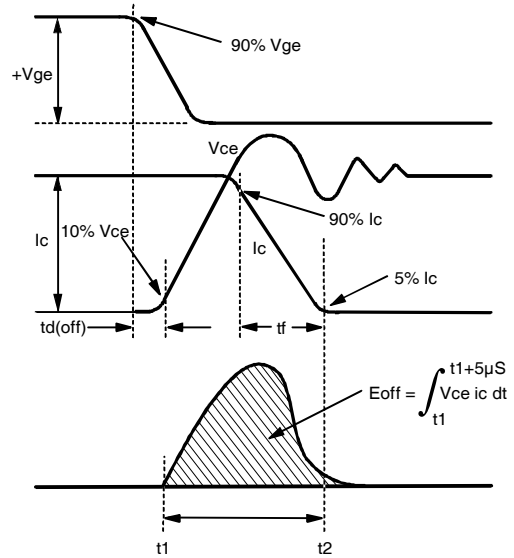


**Fig. 17** - Typical  $di_{(rec)M}/dt$  vs.  $di_f/dt$

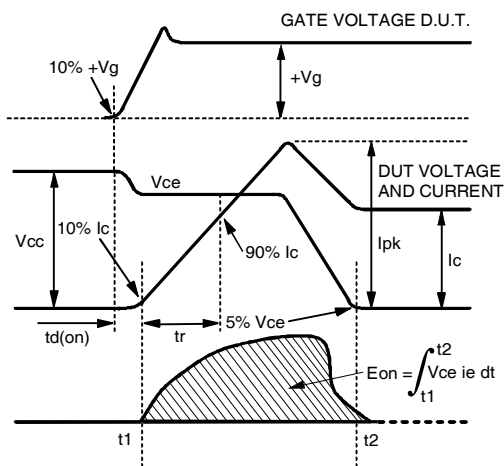
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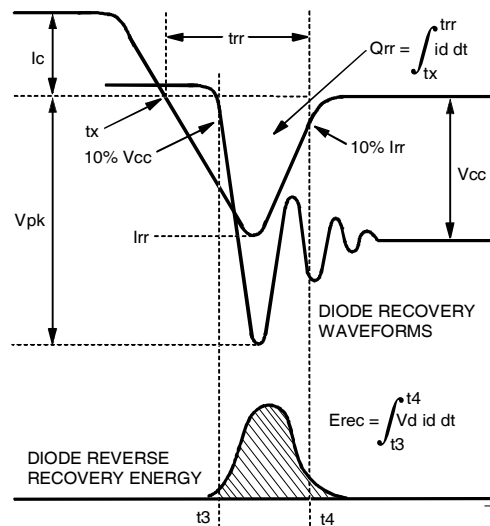
**Fig. 18a** - Test Circuit for Measurement of  $I_{LM}$ ,  $E_{on}$ ,  $E_{off}(\text{diode})$ ,  $t_{rr}$ ,  $Q_{rr}$ ,  $I_{rr}$ ,  $t_{d(on)}$ ,  $t_r$ ,  $t_{d(off)}$ ,  $t_f$



**Fig. 18b** - Test Waveforms for Circuit of Fig. 18a, Defining  $E_{off}$ ,  $t_{d(off)}$ ,  $t_f$



**Fig. 18c** - Test Waveforms for Circuit of Fig. 18a, Defining  $E_{on}$ ,  $t_{d(on)}$ ,  $t_r$



**Fig. 18d** - Test Waveforms for Circuit of Fig. 18a, Defining  $E_{rec}$ ,  $t_{rr}$ ,  $Q_{rr}$ ,  $I_{rr}$



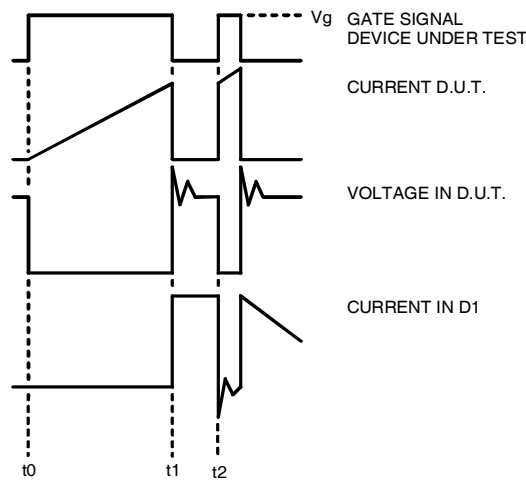


Figure 18e. Macro Waveforms for Figure 18a's Test Circuit

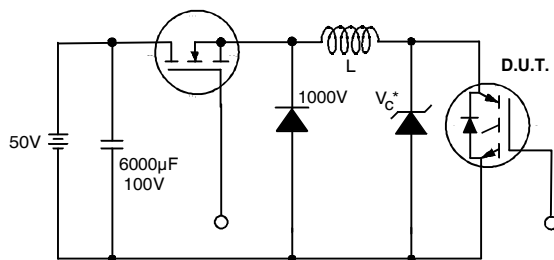


Figure 19. Clamped Inductive Load Test Circuit

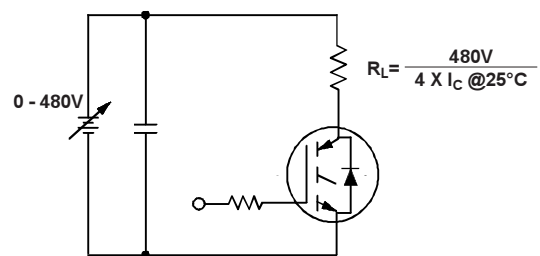


Figure 20. Pulsed Collector Current Test Circuit

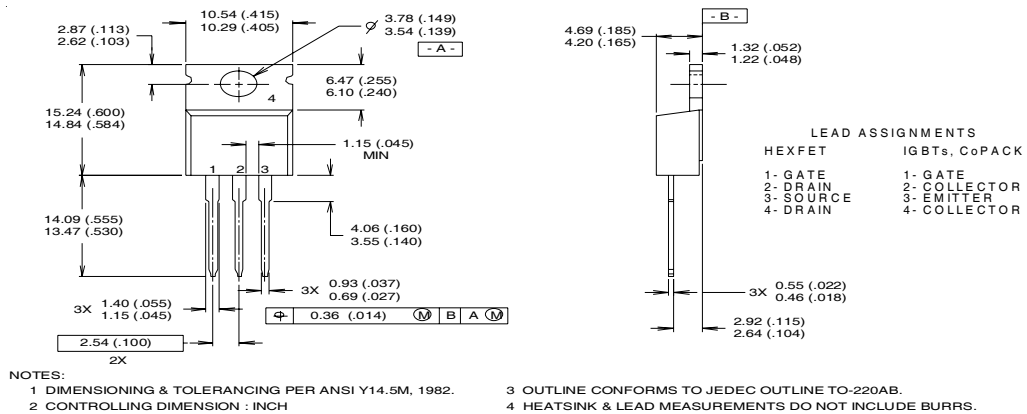
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International  
**IR** Rectifier

## Notes:

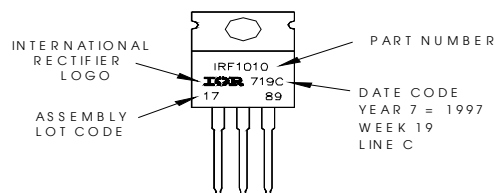
- ① Repetitive rating:  $V_{GE}=20V$ ; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (figure 20)
- ②  $V_{CC}=80\%(V_{CES})$ ,  $V_{GE}=20V$ ,  $L=10\mu H$ ,  $R_G = 50\Omega$  (figure 19)
- ③ Pulse width  $\leq 80\mu s$ ; duty factor  $\leq 0.1\%$ .
- ④ Pulse width  $5.0\mu s$ , single shot.

## TO-220AB Package Outline



## TO-220AB Part Marking Information

EXAMPLE: THIS IS AN IRF1010  
 LOT CODE 1789  
 ASSEMBLED ON WW 19, 1997  
 IN THE ASSEMBLY LINE "C"  
**Note:** "P" in assembly line  
 position indicates "Lead-Free"



Data and specifications subject to change without notice.  
 This product has been designed and qualified for the Industrial market.  
 Qualification Standards can be found on IR's Web site.

International  
**IR** Rectifier

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Visit us at [www.irf.com](http://www.irf.com) for sales contact information. 12/03

Note: For the most current drawings please refer to the IR website at:  
<http://www.irf.com/package/>