ST280CPbF Series
Vishay High Power Products

## Phase Control Thyristors (Hockey PUK Version), 500 A

## FEATURES



TO-200AB (A-PUK)

| PRODUCT SUMMARY |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{T}(\mathrm{AV})}$ | 500 A |

- Center amplifying gate
- Metal case with ceramic insulator
- International standard case TO-200AB (A-PUK)
- Lead (Pb)-free
- Designed and qualified for industrial level

TYPICAL APPLICATIONS

- DC motor controls
- Controlled DC power supplies
- AC controllers

MAJOR RATINGS AND CHARACTERISTICS

| PARAMETER | TEST CONDITIONS | VALUES | UNITS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {(AV) }}$ |  | 500 | A |
|  | $\mathrm{T}_{\text {hs }}$ | 55 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\mathrm{IT}_{\text {(RMS })}$ |  | 960 | A |
|  | $\mathrm{Ths}_{\text {h }}$ | 25 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\text {TSM }}$ | 50 Hz | 7850 | A |
|  | 60 Hz | 8220 |  |
| 12 t | 50 Hz | 308 | $\mathrm{kA}^{2} \mathrm{~s}$ |
|  | 60 Hz | 281 |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {DRM }} / \mathrm{V}_{\text {RRM }}$ |  | 400 to 600 | V |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{q}}$ | Typical | 100 | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}$ |  | -40 to 125 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

## ELECTRICAL SPECIFICATIONS

| VOLTAGE RATINGS |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TYPE NUMBER | $\begin{aligned} & \text { VOLTAGE } \\ & \text { CODE } \end{aligned}$ | V $_{\text {DRM }} / V_{\text {RRM }}$, MAXIMUM REPETITIVE PEAK AND OFF-STATE VOLTAGE V | VRSM, MAXIMUM NON-REPETITIVE PEAK VOLTAGE V | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {DRM }} / /_{\text {RRM }}$ MAXIMUM AT $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}$ MAXIMUM mA |
| ST280C..C | 04 | 400 | 500 | 30 |
|  | 06 | 600 | 700 |  |

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| ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITIONS |  |  | VALUES | UNITS |
| Maximum average on-state current at heatsink temperature | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {(AV) }}$ | $180^{\circ}$ conduction, half sine wave double side(single side) cooled |  |  | 500 (185) | A |
|  |  |  |  |  | 55 (85) | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Maximum RMS on-state current | $\mathrm{I}_{\text {T(RMS) }}$ | DC at $25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ heatsink temperature double side cooled |  |  | 960 | A |
| Maximum peak, one-cycle non-repetitive surge current | ${ }_{\text {ITSM }}$ | $\mathrm{t}=10 \mathrm{~ms}$ | No voltage | Sinusoidal half wave, initial $T_{J}=T_{J}$ maximum | 7850 |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{t}=8.3 \mathrm{~ms}$ | reapplied |  | 8220 |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{t}=10 \mathrm{~ms}$ | $100 \% \mathrm{~V}_{\text {RRM }}$ |  | 6600 |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{t}=8.3 \mathrm{~ms}$ | reapplied |  | 6900 |  |
| Maximum $\mathrm{I}^{2} \mathrm{t}$ for fusing | $1^{2} \mathrm{t}$ | $\mathrm{t}=10 \mathrm{~ms}$ | No voltage |  | 308 | $\mathrm{kA}^{2} \mathrm{~s}$ |
|  |  | $\mathrm{t}=8.3 \mathrm{~ms}$ | reapplied |  | 281 |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{t}=10 \mathrm{~ms}$ | $100 \% V_{\text {RRM }}$ reapplied |  | 218 |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{t}=8.3 \mathrm{~ms}$ |  |  | 200 |  |
| Maximum $\mathrm{I}^{2} \sqrt{ }$ t for fusing | $1^{2} \sqrt{ } \mathrm{t}$ | $\mathrm{t}=0.1$ to 10 ms , no voltage reapplied |  |  | 3080 | $\mathrm{kA}^{2} \sqrt{ } \mathrm{~s}$ |
| Low level value of threshold voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {T(TO) } 1}$ | (16.7 \% x $\left.\pi \times \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{T}(\mathrm{AV})}<\mathrm{I}<\pi \times \mathrm{I} \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{T}(\mathrm{AV})}\right), \mathrm{T}_{J}=\mathrm{T}_{J}$ maximum |  |  | 0.84 | V |
| High level value of threshold voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {(TO) } 2}$ | $\left(1>\pi \times \mathrm{I}_{\text {(AV) }}\right), \mathrm{T}_{J}=\mathrm{T}_{J}$ maximum |  |  | 0.88 |  |
| Low level value of on-state slope resistance | $\mathrm{r}_{\text {t1 }}$ | (16.7 \% x $\left.\pi \times \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{T}(\mathrm{AV})}<\mathrm{I}<\pi \times \mathrm{x} \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{T}(\mathrm{AV})}\right), \mathrm{T}_{J}=\mathrm{T}_{J}$ maximum |  |  | 0.50 | $\mathrm{m} \Omega$ |
| High level value of on-state slope resistance | $\mathrm{r}_{\mathrm{t} 2}$ | $\left(I>\pi \times I_{T(A V)}\right), T_{J}=T_{J} \text { maximum }$ |  |  | 0.47 |  |
| Maximum on-state voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\text {TM }}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{pk}}=1050 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{p}}=10 \mathrm{~ms}$ sine pulse |  |  | 1.36 | V |
| Maximum holding current | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{H}}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$, anode supply 12 V resistive load |  |  | 600 | mA |
| Maximum (typical) latching current | I L |  |  |  | 1000 (300) |  |


| SWITCHING |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITIONS | VALUES | UNITS |
| Maximum non-repetitive rate of rise of turned-on current | dl/dt | Gate drive $20 \mathrm{~V}, 20 \Omega, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{r}} \leq 1 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ $\mathrm{T}_{J}=\mathrm{T}_{J}$ maximum, anode voltage $\leq 80 \% \mathrm{~V}_{\text {DRM }}$ | 1000 | A/ $/ \mathrm{s}$ |
| Typical delay time | $t_{d}$ | Gate current $1 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{dl}_{\mathrm{g}} / \mathrm{dt}=1 \mathrm{~A} / \mu \mathrm{s}$ $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{d}}=0.67 \% \mathrm{~V}_{\text {DRM }}, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | 1.0 |  |
| Typical turn-off time | $\mathrm{t}_{\text {q }}$ | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{TM}}=300 \mathrm{~A}, \mathrm{~T}_{\mathrm{J}}=\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}$ maximum, dl/dt $=20 \mathrm{~A} / \mu \mathrm{s}$, $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{R}}=50 \mathrm{~V}, \mathrm{dV} / \mathrm{dt}=20 \mathrm{~V} / \mu \mathrm{s}$, gate $0 \mathrm{~V} 100 \Omega, \mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{p}}=500 \mu \mathrm{~s}$ | 100 | $\mu \mathrm{s}$ |


| BLOCKING | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITIONS | VALUES | UNITS |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PARAMETER | $\mathrm{dV} / \mathrm{dt}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{J}=\mathrm{T}_{J}$ maximum linear to $80 \%$ rated $\mathrm{V}_{\text {DRM }}$ | 500 | $\mathrm{~V} / \mu \mathrm{s}$ |
| Maximum critical rate of rise <br> of off-state voltage | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{RRM}}$, <br> $\mathrm{I}_{\text {DRM }}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{J}=\mathrm{T}_{J}$ maximum, rated $\mathrm{V}_{\text {DRM }} / \mathrm{V}_{\text {RRM }}$ applied | 30 | mA |
| Maximum peak reverse and <br> off-state leakage current |  |  |  |  |

## ST280CPbF Series

| TRIGGERING |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITIONS |  | VALUES |  | UNITS |
|  |  |  |  | TYP. | MAX. |  |
| Maximum peak gate power | $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{GM}}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}$ maximum, $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{p}} \leq 5 \mathrm{~ms}$ |  | 10.0 |  | W |
| Maximum average gate power | $\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{G}(\mathrm{AV})}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{J}=\mathrm{T}_{J}$ maximum, $\mathrm{f}=50 \mathrm{~Hz}, \mathrm{~d} \%=50$ |  | 2.0 |  |  |
| Maximum peak positive gate current | $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{GM}}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{J}=\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}$ maximum, $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{p}} \leq 5 \mathrm{~ms}$ |  | 3.0 |  | A |
| Maximum peak positive gate voltage | $+\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GM}}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{J}=\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}$ maximum, $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{p}} \leq 5 \mathrm{~ms}$ |  | 20 |  | V |
| Maximum peak negative gate voltage | - $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GM}}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| DC gate current required to trigger | $I_{\text {GT }}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ | Maximum required gate trigger/ current/voltage are the lowest value which will trigger all units 12 V anode to cathode applied | 180 | - | mA |
|  |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | 90 | 150 |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{T}_{J}=125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | 40 | - |  |
| DC gate voltage required to trigger | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{GT}}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=-40^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | 2.9 | - | V |
|  |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | 1.8 | 3.0 |  |
|  |  | $\mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{J}}=125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |  | 1.2 | - |  |
| DC gate current not to trigger | $I_{\text {GD }}$ | $\mathrm{T}_{J}=\mathrm{T}_{J}$ maximum | Maximum gate current/voltage not to trigger is the maximum value which will not trigger any unit with rated $\mathrm{V}_{\text {DRM }}$ anode to cathode applied | 10 |  | mA |
| DC gate voltage not to trigger | $V_{G D}$ |  |  | 0.30 |  | V |

## THERMAL AND MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

| PARAMETER | SYMBOL | TEST CONDITIONS | VALUES | UNITS |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Maximum operating junction temperature range | $\mathrm{T}_{J}$ |  | - 40 to 125 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |
| Maximum storage temperature range | $\mathrm{T}_{\text {Stg }}$ |  | - 40 to 150 |  |
| Maximum thermal resistance, | $\mathrm{R}_{\text {thJ-hs }}$ | DC operation single side cooled | 0.17 | K/W |
| ju |  | DC operation double side cooled | 0.08 |  |
| Maximum thermal resistance, case to heatsink | $\mathrm{R}_{\text {thC-hs }}$ | DC operation single side cooled | 0.033 |  |
|  |  | DC operation double side cooled | 0.017 |  |
| Mounting force, $\pm 10$ \% |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 4900 \\ & (500) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{N} \\ (\mathrm{~kg}) \end{gathered}$ |
| Approximate weight |  |  | 50 | g |
| Case style |  | See dimensions - link at the end of datasheet | TO-200AB (A-PUK) |  |


| $\Delta \mathbf{R}_{\text {thJc }}$ CONDUCTION |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CONDUCTION ANGLE | SINUSOIDAL CONDUCTION |  | RECTANGULAR CONDUCTION |  | TEST CONDITIONS | UNITS |
| CONDUCTION ANGLE | SINGLE SIDE | DOUBLE SIDE | SINGLE SIDE | DOUBLE SIDE |  |  |
| $180^{\circ}$ | 0.016 | 0.016 | 0.011 | 0.011 |  |  |
| $120^{\circ}$ | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.019 | 0.019 |  |  |
| $90^{\circ}$ | 0.024 | 0.024 | 0.026 | 0.026 | $\mathrm{T}_{J}=\mathrm{T}_{J}$ maximum | K/W |
| $60^{\circ}$ | 0.035 | 0.035 | 0.036 | 0.037 |  |  |
| $30^{\circ}$ | 0.060 | 0.060 | 0.060 | 0.061 |  |  |

## Note

- The table above shows the increment of thermal resistance $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{th} J c}$ when devices operate at different conduction angles than DC

Vishay High Power Products $\begin{gathered}\text { Phase Control Thyristors } \\ \text { (Hockey PUK Version), } 500 \mathrm{~A}\end{gathered}$


Fig. 1 - Current Ratings Characteristics


Fig. 2 - Current Ratings Characteristics


Fig. 3 - Current Ratings Characteristics


Fig. 4 - Current Ratings Characteristics


Fig. 5 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics


Fig. 6 - On-State Power Loss Characteristics

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Number Of Equal Amplitude Half Cycle Current Pulses (N)
Fig. 7 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current Single and Double Side Cooled


Fig. 8 - Maximum Non-Repetitive Surge Current Single and Double Side Cooled


Fig. 9-On-State Voltage Drop Characteristics


Fig. 10 - Thermal Impedance $Z_{\text {thJ-hs }}$ Characteristics

# Vishay High Power Products Phase Control Thyristors <br> (Hockey PUK Version), 500 A 



Fig. 11 - Gate Charactersitics

## ORDERING INFORMATION TABLE



- Thyristor
- Essential part number
- $0=$ Converter grade
- C = Ceramic PUK

5 - Voltage code: code $\times 100=\mathrm{V}_{\text {RRM }}$ (see Voltage Ratings table)
C = PUK case TO-200AB (A-PUK)
$7 \quad-\quad 0=$ Eyelet terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode unsoldered leads)
1 = Fast-on terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode unsoldered leads)
2 = Eyelet terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode soldered leads)
3 = Fast-on terminals (gate and auxiliary cathode soldered leads)
8 - Critical dV/dt: - None $=500 \mathrm{~V} / \mu \mathrm{s}$ (standard selection)

- $\mathrm{L}=1000 \mathrm{~V} / \mu \mathrm{s}$ (special selection)
$9 \quad-\quad$ Lead $(\mathrm{Pb})$-free

| LINKS TO RELATED DOCUMENTS |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Dimensions | http://www.vishay.com/doc?95074 |

## TO-200AB (A-PUK)

DIMENSIONS in millimeters (inches)
Anode to gate
Creepage distance: 7.62 ( 0.30 ) minimum
Strike distance: 7.12 (0.28) minimum


Quote between upper and lower pole pieces has to be considered after application of mounting force (see thermal and mechanical specification)

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