

# 150mA CMOS LDO Regulator



## **FEATURES**

- Guaranteed 150mA output current
- Low dropout voltage of 90mV typical at 150mA
- Stable with 1µF ceramic output capacitor
- External 10nF bypass capacitor for low noise
- Quick-start feature
- No-load ground current of 55µA typical
- Full-load ground current of 80µA typical
- $\pm 1.0\%$  initial accuracy ( $V_{OUT} \ge 2.0V$ )
- $\pm 2.0\%$  accuracy over temperature  $(V_{OUT} \ge 2.0V)$
- "Zero" current shutdown mode
- Current limit and Under voltage lockout
- Thermal protection
- 5-lead TSOT-23 package

#### **APPLICATIONS**

- Cellular phones
- Battery-powered devices
- Consumer Electronics

#### DESCRIPTION

The CAT6217 is a 150mA CMOS low dropout regulator that provides fast response time during load current and line voltage changes.

The quick-start feature allows the use of an external bypass capacitor to reduce the overall output noise without affecting the turn-on time of just 150µs.

With zero shutdown current and low ground current of 55µA typical, the CAT6217 is ideal for battery-operated devices with supply voltages from 2.3V to 5.5V. An internal under voltage lockout circuit disables the output at supply voltages under 2.1V typical.

The CAT6217 offers 1% initial accuracy and low dropout voltage, 90mV typical at 150mA. Stable operation is provided with a  $1\mu F$  ceramic capacitor, reducing required board space and component cost.

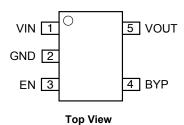
Other features include output short-circuit current limit and thermal protection.

The device is available in the low profile (1mm max height) 5-lead TSOT-23 package.

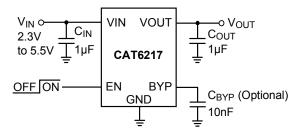
For Ordering Information details, see page 9.

#### PIN CONFIGURATION

# TSOT-23 5-Lead (1mm height)



## TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT





## PIN DESCRIPTIONS

Pin#	Name Function	
1 VIN Supply voltage input.		Supply voltage input.
2	2 GND Ground reference.	
		Enable input (active high); a $2.5M\Omega$ pull-down resistor is provided.
4	BYP	Optional bypass capacitor connection for noise reduction and PSRR enhancing.
5	VOUT	LDO Output Voltage.

## **BLOCK DIAGRAM**

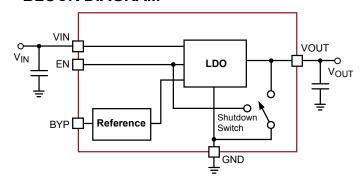


Figure 2. CAT6217 Functional Block Diagram

## **PIN FUNCTION**

**VIN** is the supply pin for the LDO. A small 1 $\mu$ F ceramic bypass capacitor is required between the V<sub>IN</sub> pin and ground near the device. When using longer connections to the power supply, C<sub>IN</sub> value can be increased without limit. The operating input voltage range is from 2.3V to 5.5V.

**EN** is the enable control logic (active high) for the regulator output. It has a  $2.5 \text{M}\Omega$  pull-down resistor, which assures that if EN pin is left open, the circuit is disabled.

**VOUT** is the LDO regulator output. A small  $1\mu F$  ceramic bypass capacitor is required between the  $V_{OUT}$  pin and ground for stability. For better transient response, its value can be increased to  $4.7\mu F$ .

The capacitor should be located near the device. ESR domain is  $5m\Omega$  to  $500m\Omega$ .  $V_{OUT}$  can deliver a maximum guaranteed current of 150mA. A 250 $\Omega$  internal shutdown switch discharges the output capacitor in the no-load condition.

**GND** is the ground reference for the LDO. The pin must be connected to the ground plane on the PCB.

BYP is the reference bypass pin. An optional  $0.01\mu F$  capacitor can be connected between BYP pin and GND to reduce the output noise and enhance the PSRR at high frequency.

# ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (1)

Parameter	Rating	Unit
V <sub>IN</sub>	0 to 6.5	V
$V_{EN}, V_{OUT}$	-0.3 to V <sub>IN</sub> +0.3	V
Junction Temperature, T <sub>J</sub>	+150	°C
Power Dissipation, P <sub>D</sub>	Internally Limited (2)	mW
Storage Temperature Range, T <sub>S</sub>	-65 to +150	°C
Lead Temperature (soldering, 5 sec.)	260	°C
ESD Rating (Human Body Model)	3	kV

# RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS (3)

Parameter	Range	Unit
V <sub>IN</sub>	2.3 to 5.5	V
V <sub>EN</sub>	0 to V <sub>IN</sub>	V
Junction Temperature Range, T <sub>J</sub>	-40 to +125	°C
Package Thermal Resistance (SOT23-5), $\theta_{JA}$	235	°C/W

Typical application circuit with external components is shown on page 1.

- (1) Exceeding maximum rating may damage the device
- (2) The maximum allowable power dissipation at any  $T_A$  (ambient temperature) is  $P_{Dmax} = (T_{Jmax} T_A)/\theta_{JA}$ . Exceeding the maximum allowable power dissipation will result in excessive die temperature, and the regulator will go into thermal shutdown.
- (3) The device is not guaranteed to work outside its operating rating.



Electrical Operating Characteristics <sup>(1)</sup>  $V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1.0V$ ,  $V_{EN} = High$ ,  $I_{OUT} = 100\mu A$ ,  $C_{IN} = C_{OUT} = 1\mu F$ , ambient temperature of 25°C (over recommended operating conditions unless specified otherwise). **Bold numbers** apply for the entire junction temperature range.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	
V	Output Voltage Accuracy	Initial accuracy for V	-1.0		+1.0	%	
V <sub>OUT-ACC</sub>	Output Voltage Accuracy	Initial accuracy for $V_{OUT} \ge 2.0V^{(4)}$	-2.0		+2.0		
TC <sub>OUT</sub>	Output Voltage Temp. Coefficient			40		ppm/°C	
\ <u>'</u>	Line Degulation	\\ -\\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	-0.2	±0.1	+0.2	%/V	
$V_{R-LINE}$	Line Regulation	$V_{IN} = V_{OUT} + 1.0V \text{ to } 5.5V$	-0.4		+0.4		
\/	Load Population	- 100uA to 150 mA		0.6	1.0	%	
$V_{R-LOAD}$	Load Regulation	$I_{OUT} = 100 \mu A \text{ to } 150 \text{ mA}$			1.3		
\/	Dropout Voltage (2)	1 - 150mA		90	125		
$V_{DROP}$	Dropout Voltage	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 150mA			150	mV	
		- O. A		55	75	μΑ	
$I_{GND}$	Ground Current	$I_{OUT} = 0\mu A$			90		
		I <sub>OUT</sub> = 150mA		80			
					1	μΑ	
I <sub>GND-SD</sub>	Shutdown Ground Current	$V_{EN} < 0.4V$			2		
DODD	Barrer County Bainsting Batis	f = 1kHz, C <sub>BYP</sub> = 10nF		64		dB	
PSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio	f = 20kHz, C <sub>BYP</sub> = 10nF		54			
I <sub>SC</sub>	Output short circuit current limit	V <sub>OUT</sub> = 0V		350		mA	
T <sub>ON</sub>	Turn-On Time	C <sub>BYP</sub> = 10nF		150		μs	
e <sub>N</sub>	Output Noise Voltage (3)	BW = 10Hz to 100kHz		45		μVrms	
R <sub>OUT-SH</sub>	Shutdown Switch Resistance			250		Ω	
R <sub>EN</sub>	Enable pull-down resistor			2.5		МΩ	
$V_{\text{UVLO}}$	Under-voltage lock out (UVLO) threshold			2.1		V	
ESR	C <sub>OUT</sub> equivalent series resistance		5		500	mΩ	
Enable Ir	nput						
	Logic High Level	V <sub>IN</sub> = 2.3 to 5.5V	1.8			V	
$V_{HI}$		V <sub>IN</sub> = 2.3 to 5.5V, 0°C to +125°C junction temperature	1.6				
$V_{LO}$	Logic Low Level	V <sub>IN</sub> = 2.3 to 5.5V			0.4	V	
I <sub>EN</sub>	Enable Input Current	V <sub>EN</sub> = 0.4V		0.15	1	μА	
	Lilable input Guirent	$V_{EN} = V_{IN}$		1.5	4		
Thermal Protection							
T <sub>SD</sub>	Thermal Shutdown			160		°C	
T <sub>HYS</sub>	Thermal Hysteresis			10		°C	

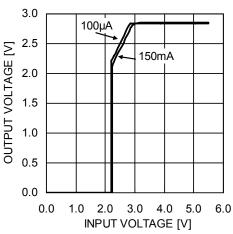
- (1 Specification for 2.85V output version unless specified otherwise.
- (2) Dropout voltage is defined as the input-to-output differential at which the output voltage drops 2% below its nominal value measured at 1V differential. During test, the input voltage stays always above the minimum 2.3V.
- Specification for 1.8V output version.
- (4) For  $V_{OUT}$  < 2.0V, the initial accuracy is  $\pm 2\%$  and across temperature  $\pm 3\%$ .



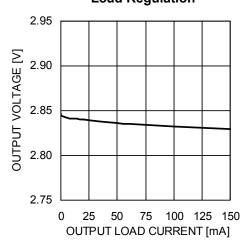
# TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (shown for 2.85V output version)

 $V_{\text{IN}} = 3.85 \text{V}, \ I_{\text{OUT}} = 100 \mu\text{A}, \ C_{\text{IN}} = C_{\text{OUT}} = 1 \mu\text{F}, \ C_{\text{BYP}} = 10 \text{nF}, \ T_{\text{A}} = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C} \ \text{unless otherwise specified}.$ 

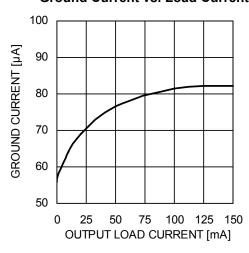
# **Dropout Characteristics**



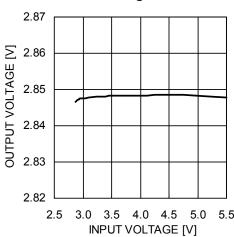
# **Load Regulation**



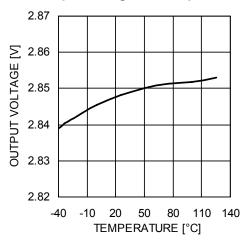
#### **Ground Current vs. Load Current**



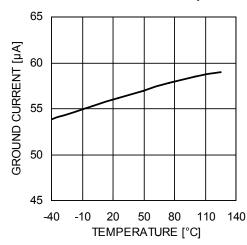
# **Line Regulation**



# **Output Voltage vs. Temperature**



## **Ground Current vs. Temperature**

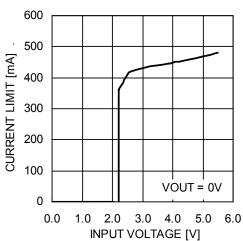


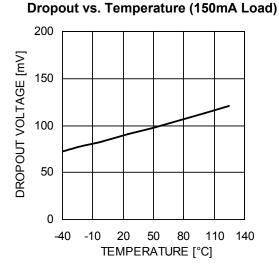


# TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (shown for 2.85V output option)

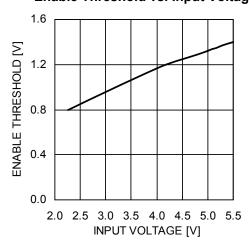
 $V_{IN}$  = 3.85V,  $I_{OUT}$  = 100 $\mu$ A,  $C_{IN}$  =  $C_{OUT}$  = 1 $\mu$ F,  $C_{BYP}$  = 10nF,  $T_A$  = 25°C unless otherwise specified.

## **Output Short-Circuit Current Limit**

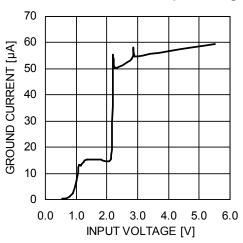




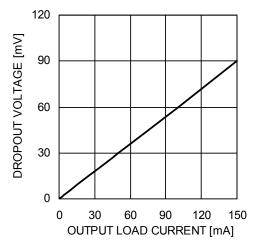
# **Enable Threshold vs. Input Voltage**



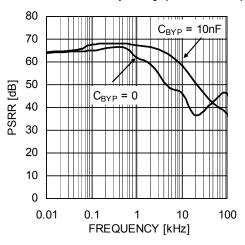
# **Ground Current vs. Input Voltage**



# **Dropout vs. Load Current**



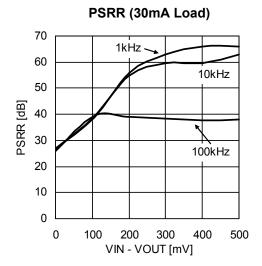
# PSRR vs. Frequency (10mA Load)

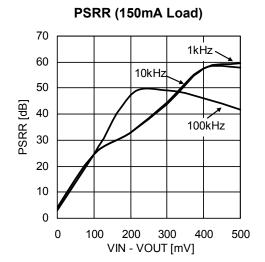




# TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (shown for 2.85V output option)

 $V_{IN}$  = 3.85V,  $I_{OUT}$  = 100 $\mu$ A,  $C_{IN}$  =  $C_{OUT}$  = 1 $\mu$ F,  $C_{BYP}$  = 10nF,  $T_A$  = 25°C unless otherwise specified.



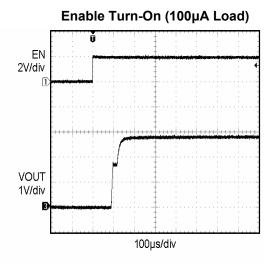




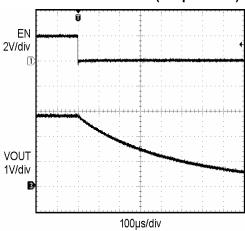
# TRANSIENT CHARACTERISTICS (shown for 2.85V output option)

 $V_{IN}$  = 3.85V,  $I_{OUT}$  = 100 $\mu$ A,  $C_{IN}$  =  $C_{OUT}$  = 1 $\mu$ F,  $C_{BYP}$  = 10nF,  $T_A$  = 25°C unless otherwise specified.

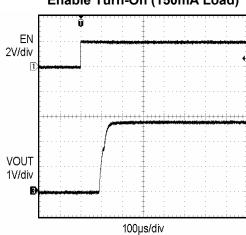
Note: All transient characteristics are generated using the evaluation board CAT621XEVAL1.



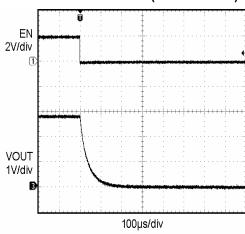
# Enable Turn-Off (100µA Load)



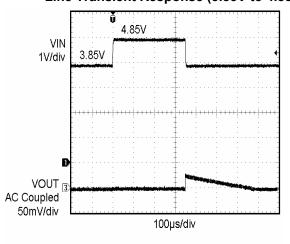




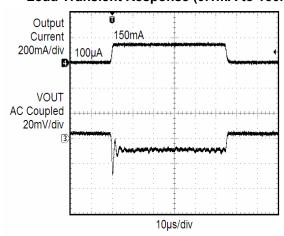
## **Enable Turn-Off (150mA Load)**



# Line Transient Response (3.85V to 4.85V)



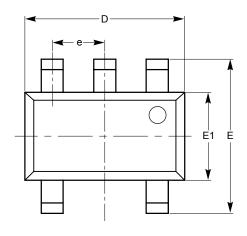
# Load Transient Response (0.1mA to 150mA)



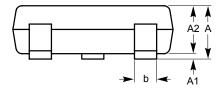


# **PACKAGE OUTLINE DRAWING**

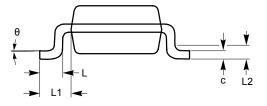
TSOT-23 5-Lead (TD) (1)(2)



SYMBOL	MIN	NOM	MAX
Α			1.00
A1	0.01	0.05	0.10
A2	0.80	0.87	0.90
b	0.30		0.45
С	0.12	0.15	0.20
D	2.90 BSC		
Е	2.80 BSC		
E1	1.60 BSC		
е	0.95 TYP		
L	0.30 0.40 0.50		0.50
L1	0.60 REF		
L2	0.25 BSC		
θ	0°		8°



**SIDE VIEW** 



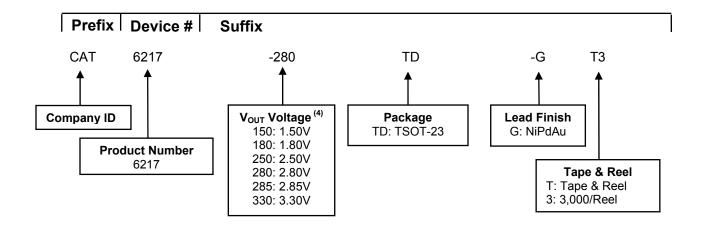
**END VIEW** 

For current Tape and Reel information, download the PDF file from: http://www.catsemi.com/documents/tapeandreel.pdf.

- (1) All dimensions are in millimeters. Angles in degrees.
- (2) Complies with JEDEC standard MO-229.



# **EXAMPLE OF ORDERING INFORMATION**



Ordering Number	V <sub>out</sub> Voltage	Package	Quantity per Reel
CAT6217-150TD-GT3	1.50V	TSOT-23	3,000
CAT6217-180TD-GT3	1.80V	TSOT-23	3,000
CAT6217-250TD-GT3	2.50V	TSOT-23	3,000
CAT6217-280TD-GT3	2.80V	TSOT-23	3,000
CAT6217-285TD-GT3 (4)	2.85V	TSOT-23	3,000
CAT6217-330TD-GT3 (4)	3.30V	TSOT-23	3,000

For Product Top Mark Codes, click here: http://www.catsemi.com/techsupport/producttopmark.asp

- (1) All packages are RoHS-compliant (Lead-free, Halogen-free).
- (2) The standard finish is NiPdAu.
- (3) The device used in the above example is a CAT6217-280TD-GT3 (V<sub>OUT</sub> = 2.80V, in a TSOT-23 package, NiPdAu, Tape and Reel, 3,000/Reel).
- (4) Standard voltages are 1.50V, 1.80V, 2.50V, 2.80V. For other voltage options, please contact your nearest Catalyst Semiconductor Sales office.
- (5) Top marking for CAT6217 is RT.

#### REVISION HISTORY

Date	Rev. Reason		
21-Jun-07	A Preliminary Revision		
07-Nov-07 B		Update Package Outline Drawing Update Example of Ordering Information Change Document Number from MD-4011 to MD-10011	
08-Feb-08	С	Update Electrical Operating Characteristics	
22-May-08	22-May-08 D Add link to Top Mark Codes		

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Catalyst Semiconductor, Inc. Corporate Headquarters 2975 Stender Way Santa Clara, CA 95054 Phone: 408.542.1000

Fax: 408.542.1200 0Hwww.catsemi.com Document No: MD-10011

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