FEMTOCLOCKSTM CRYSTAL-TO-HSTL FREQUENCY SYNTHESIZER

GENERAL DESCRIPTION



The ICS8421002I is a 2 output HSTL Synthesizer optimized to generate Fibre Channel reference clock frequencies and is a member of the HiPerClocks™ family of high performance clock solutions from ICS. Using a 26.5625MHz 18pF

parallel resonant crystal, the following frequencies can be generated based on the 2 frequency select pins (F_SEL[1:0]): 212.5MHz, 187.5MHz, 159.375MHz, 106.25MHz and 53.125MHz. The ICS8421002I uses ICS' 3rd generation low phase noise VCO technology and can achieve 1ps or lower typical rms phase jitter, easily meeting Fibre Channel jitter requirements. The ICS8421002I is packaged in a small 20-pin TSSOP package.

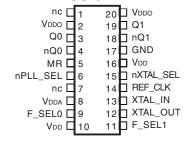
FEATURES

- Two HSTL outputs (VOHmax = 1.5V)
- Selectable crystal oscillator interface or LVCMOS/LVTTL single-ended input
- Supports the following output frequencies: 212.5MHz, 187.5MHz, 159.375MHz, 106.25MHz, 53.125MHz
- VCO range: 560MHz 680MHz
- RMS phase jitter @ 212.5MHz, using a 26.5625MHz crystal (637kHz - 10MHz): 0.59ps (typical)
- Power supply modes: Core/Output 3.3V/1.8V 2.5V/1.8V
- -40°C to 85°C ambient operating temperature
- Available in both standard an lead-free RoHS compliant packages

FREQUENCY SELECT FUNCTION TABLE

Input	Inputs					Output
Frequency (MHz)	F_SEL1	F_SEL0	M Divider Value	N Divider Value	M/N Divider Value	Frequency (MHz)
26.5625	0	0	24	3	8	212.5
26.5625	0	1	24	4	6	159.375
26.5625	1	0	24	6	4	106.25
26.5625	1	1	24	12	2	53.125
23.4375	0	0	24	3	8	187.5

PIN ASSIGNMENT

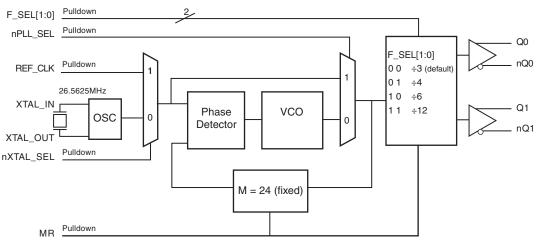


ICS8421002I 20-Lead TSSOP

6.5mm x 4.4mm x 0.92mm package body

G Package Top View

BLOCK DIAGRAM



The Preliminary Information presented herein represents a product in prototyping or pre-production. The noted characteristics are based on initial product characterization. Integrated Circuit Systems, Incorporated (ICS) reserves the right to change any circuitry or specifications without notice.

FEMTOCLOCKSTM CRYSTAL-TO-HSTL FREQUENCY SYNTHESIZER

TABLE 1. PIN DESCRIPTIONS

Number	Name	Ty	/pe	Description
1, 7	nc	Unused		No connect.
2, 20	$V_{\scriptscriptstyle DDO}$	Power		Output supply pins.
3, 4	Q0, nQ0	Ouput		Differential output pair. HSTL interface levels.
5	MR	Input	Pulldown	Active HIGH Master Reset. When logic HIGH, the internal dividers are reset causing the true outputs Qx to go low and the inverted outputs nQx to go high. When logic LOW, the internal dividers and the outputs are enabled. LVCMOS/LVTTL interface levels.
6	nPLL_SEL	Input	Pulldown	Selects between the PLL and REF_CLK as input to the dividers. When LOW, selects PLL (PLL Enable). When HIGH, deselects the reference clock (PLL Bypass). LVCMOS/LVTTL interface levels.
8	$V_{\scriptscriptstyle DDA}$	Power		Analog supply pin.
9, 11	F_SEL0, F_SEL1	Input	Pulldown	Frequency select pins. LVCMOS/LVTTL interface levels.
10, 16	$V_{_{\mathrm{DD}}}$	Power		Core supply pin.
12, 13	XTAL_OUT, XTAL_IN	Input		Parallel resonant crystal interface. XTAL_OUT is the output, XTAL_IN is the input.
14	REF_CLK	Input	Pulldown	LVCMOS/LVTTL reference clock input.
15	nXTAL_SEL	Input	Pulldown	Selects between crystal or REF_CLK inputs as the the PLL Reference source. Selects XTAL inputs when LOW. Selects REF_CLK when HIGH. LVCMOS/LVTTL interface levels.
17	GND	Power		Power supply ground.
18, 19	nQ1, Q1	Output		Differential output pair. HSTL interface levels.

NOTE: Pulldown refers to internal input resistors. See Table 2, Pin Characteristics, for typical values.

Table 2. Pin Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
C _{IN}	Input Capacitance			4		pF
R _{PULLDOWN}	Input Pulldown Resistor			51		kΩ



FEMTOCLOCKSTM CRYSTAL-TO-HSTL FREQUENCY SYNTHESIZER

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Supply Voltage, V_{DD} 4.6V

Inputs, V_{I} -0.5V to V_{DD} + 0.5V

Outputs, I_o

Continuous Current 50mA Surge Current 100mA

 $\label{eq:packageThermal Impedance} \begin{array}{ll} \text{Package Thermal Impedance, } \theta_{\text{JA}} & 73.2^{\circ}\text{C/W (0 lfpm)} \\ \text{Storage Temperature, } T_{\text{STG}} & -65^{\circ}\text{C to } 150^{\circ}\text{C} \end{array}$

NOTE: Stresses beyond those listed under Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. These ratings are stress specifications only. Functional operation of product at these conditions or any conditions beyond those listed in the *DC Characteristics* or *AC Characteristics* is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect product reliability.

Table 3A. Power Supply DC Characteristics, $V_{DD} = V_{DDA} = 3.3V \pm 5\%$, $V_{DDO} = 1.8V \pm 0.2V$, Ta = -40°C to 85°C

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
V _{DD}	Core Supply Voltage		3.135	3.3	3.465	V
V _{DDA}	Analog Supply Voltage		3.135	3.3	3.465	V
V _{DDO}	Output Supply Voltage		3.135	3.3	3.465	V
I _{DD}	Power Supply Current				110	mA
I _{DDA}	Analog Supply Current				12	mA
I _{DDO}	Output Supply Current	No Load		0		mA

Table 3B. Power Supply DC Characteristics, $V_{DD} = V_{DDA} = 2.5V \pm 5\%$, $V_{DDO} = 1.8V \pm 0.2V$, Ta = -40°C to 85°C

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
V _{DD}	Core Supply Voltage		2.375	2.5	2.625	V
V _{DDA}	Analog Supply Voltage		2.375	2.5	2.625	V
V _{DDO}	Output Supply Voltage		2.375	2.5	2.625	V
I _{DD}	Power Supply Current				96	mA
I _{DDA}	Analog Supply Current				12	mA
I _{DDO}	Output Supply Current	No Load		0		mA

Table 3C. LVCMOS / LVTTL DC Characteristics, $V_{DD} = V_{DDA} = 3.3V \pm 5\%$ or $2.5V \pm 5\%$, $V_{DDO} = 1.8V \pm 0.2V$, $T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to 85°C

Symbol	Parameter		Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
V	Input High Vol	tago	$V_{DD} = 3.3V$	2		$V_{DD} + 0.3$	V
V _{IH}	Input High voi	lage	$V_{DD} = 2.5V$	1.7		$V_{DD} + 0.3$	V
V	Input		$V_{DD} = 3.3V$	-0.3		0.8	V
V _{IL}	Low Voltage		$V_{DD} = 2.5V$	-0.3		0.7	V
I _{IH}	Input High Current	REF_CLK, MR, F_SEL0, F_SEL1, nPLL_SEL, nXTAL_SEL	$V_{DD} = V_{IN} = 3.465V$ or 2.5V			150	μΑ
I _{IL}	Input Low Current	REF_CLK, MR, F_SEL0, F_SEL1, nPLL_SEL, nXTAL_SEL	$V_{DD} = 3.465V \text{ or } 2.5V,$ $V_{IN} = 0V$	-150			μΑ

FEMTOCLOCKSTM CRYSTAL-TO-HSTL FREQUENCY SYNTHESIZER

Table 3D. HSTL DC Characteristics, $V_{DD} = V_{DDA} = 3.3V \pm 5\%$, $V_{DDO} = 1.8V \pm 0.2V$, Ta = -40°C to 85°C

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
V _{OH}	Output High Voltage; NOTE 1		1.0		1.5	V
V _{OL}	Output Low Voltage; NOTE 1		0		0.5	V
V _{ox}	Output Crossover Voltage; NOTE 2		40		60	%
V _{SWING}	Peak-to-Peak Output Voltage Swing		0.6		1.3	V

NOTE 1: Outputs terminated with 50Ω to ground.

NOTE 2: Defined with respect to output voltage swing at a given condition.

 $\textbf{Table 3E. HSTL DC Characteristics, V}_{DD} = V_{DDA} = 2.5V \pm 5\%, V_{DDO} = 1.8V \pm 0.2V, TA = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } 85^{\circ}C$

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
V _{OH}	Output High Voltage; NOTE 1		0.8		1.5	V
V _{OL}	Output Low Voltage; NOTE 1		0		0.6	V
V _{ox}	Output Crossover Voltage; NOTE 2		40		60	%
V _{SWING}	Peak-to-Peak Output Voltage Swing		0.5		1.5	V

NOTE 1: Outputs terminated with 50Ω to ground.

NOTE 2: Defined with respect to output voltage swing at a given condition.

TABLE 4. CRYSTAL CHARACTERISTICS

Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
Mode of Oscillation		Fundamental			
Frequency		23.33	26.5625	28.33	MHz
Equivalent Series Resistance (ESR)				50	Ω
Shunt Capacitance				7	pF
Drive Level				1	mW

NOTE: Characterized using an 18pF parallel resonant crystal.

FEMTOCLOCKSTM CRYSTAL-TO-HSTL Frequency Synthesizer

Table 5A. AC Characteristics, $V_{DD} = V_{DDA} = 3.3V \pm 5\%$, $V_{DDO} = 1.8V \pm 0.2V$, Ta = -40°C to 85°C

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
		F_SEL[1:0] = 00	186.67		226.66	MHz
f	Output Frequency	F_SEL[1:0] = 01	140		170	MHz
f _{out}	Output Frequency	F_SEL[1:0] = 10	93.33		113.33	MHz
		F_SEL[1:0] = 11	46.67		56.66	MHz
tsk(o)	Output Skew; NOTE 1, 3				20	ps
	RMS Phase Jitter (Random);	212.5MHz, (637kHz - 10MHz)		0.59		ps
		187.5MHz, (1.875MHz - 20MHz)		0.51		ps
<i>t</i> jit(Ø)		159.375MHz, (637kHz - 10MHz)		0.56		ps
	NOTE	106.25MHz, (637kHz - 10MHz)		0.69		ps
		53.125MHz, (637kHz - 10MHz)		0.66		ps
t_R/t_F	Output Rise/Fall Time	20% to 80%	175		875	ps
ode	Output Duty Cycle	N Divider = 4, 6, 12	48		52	%
odc	Output Duty Cycle	N Divider = 3	44		56	%

NOTE 1: Defined as skew between outputs at the same supply voltages and with equal load conditions.

Measured at $\rm V_{\rm DDO}/2.$ NOTE 2: Please refer to the Phase Noise Plot.

NOTE 3: This parameter is defined in accordance with JEDEC Standard 65.

Table 5B. AC Characteristics, $V_{DD} = V_{DDA} = 2.5V \pm 5\%$, $V_{DDO} = 1.8V \pm 0.2V$, Ta = -40°C to 85°C

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
		F_SEL[1:0] = 00	186.67		226.66	MHz
f	Output Fraguency	F_SEL[1:0] = 01	140		170	MHz
f _{out}	Output Frequency	F_SEL[1:0] = 10	93.33		113.33	MHz
		F_SEL[1:0] = 11	46.67		56.66	MHz
tsk(o)	Output Skew; NOTE 1, 3				20	ps
	RMS Phase Jitter (Random);	212.5MHz, (637kHz - 10MHz)		0.60		ps
		187.5MHz, (1.875MHz - 20MHz)		0.70		ps
<i>t</i> jit(Ø)		159.375MHz, (637kHz - 10MHz)		0.64		ps
	NOTE 2	106.25MHz, (637kHz - 10MHz)		0.70		ps
		53.125MHz, (637kHz - 10MHz)		0.68		ps
t _R / t _F	Output Rise/Fall Time	20% to 80%	200		700	ps
	Output Duty Cycle	N Divider = 4, 6, 12	48		52	%
odc	Output Duty Cycle	N Divider = 3	44		56	%

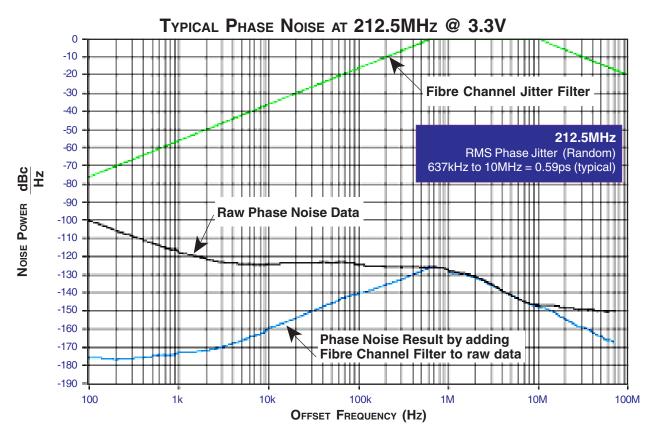
NOTE 1: Defined as skew between outputs at the same supply voltages and with equal load conditions.

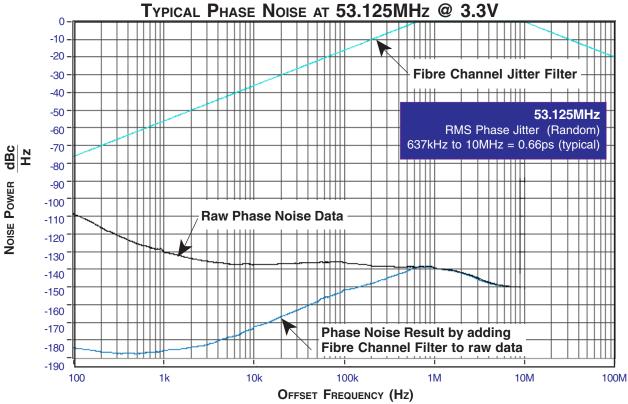
Measured at V_{DDO}/2.

NOTE 2: Please refer to the Phase Noise Plot.

NOTE 3: This parameter is defined in accordance with JEDEC Standard 65.

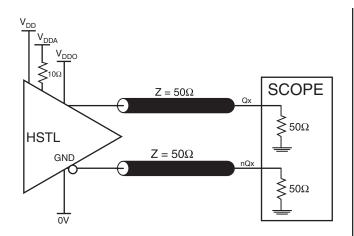




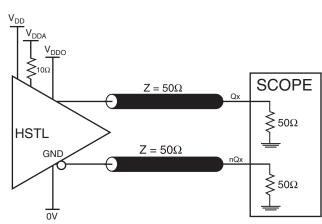




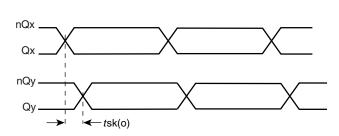
PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

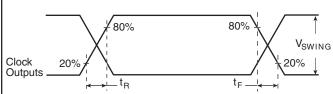


HSTL 3.3V/1.8V OUTPUT LOAD AC TEST CIRCUIT

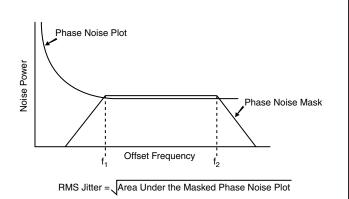


HSTL 2.5V/1.8V OUTPUT LOAD AC TEST CIRCUIT



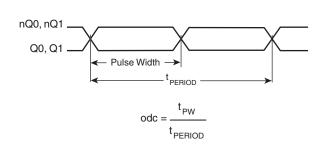


OUTPUT SKEW



RMS PHASE JITTER

OUTPUT RISE/FALL TIME



OUTPUT DUTY CYCLE/PULSE WIDTH/PERIOD

FEMTOCLOCKSTM CRYSTAL-TO-HSTL FREQUENCY SYNTHESIZER

APPLICATION INFORMATION

Power Supply Filtering Techniques

As in any high speed analog circuitry, the power supply pins are vulnerable to random noise. The ICS8421002I provides separate power supplies to isolate any high switching noise from the outputs to the internal PLL. $V_{\rm DD}, V_{\rm DDA},$ and $V_{\rm DDO}$ should be individually connected to the power supply plane through vias, and bypass capacitors should be used for each pin. To achieve optimum jitter performance, power supply isolation is required. Figure 1 illustrates how a 10Ω resistor along with a $10\mu F$ and a $.01\mu F$ bypass capacitor should be connected to each $V_{\rm DDA}$.

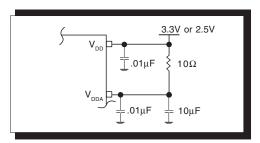
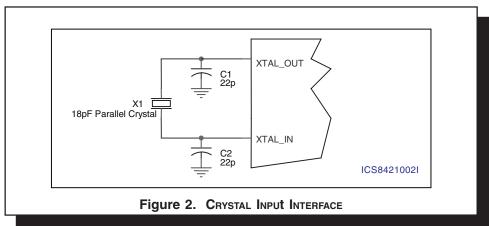


FIGURE 1. POWER SUPPLY FILTERING

CRYSTAL INPUT INTERFACE

The ICS8421002I has been characterized with 18pF parallel resonant crystals. The capacitor values shown in *Figure 2*

below were determined using a 26.5625MHz 18pF parallel resonant crystal and were chosen to minimize the ppm error.



RECOMMENDATIONS FOR UNUSED INPUT AND OUTPUT PINS

INPUTS:

CRYSTAL INPUT:

For applications not requiring the use of the crystal oscillator input, both XTAL_IN and XTAL_OUT can be left floating. Though not required, but for additional protection, a $1 \mbox{k}\Omega$ resistor can be tied from XTAL_IN to ground.

REF_CLK INPUT:

For applications not requiring the use of the reference clock, it can be left floating. Though not required, but for additional protection, a $1k\Omega$ resistor can be tied from the REF_CLK to ground.

LVCMOS CONTROL PINS:

All control pins have internal pull-ups or pull-downs; additional resistance is not required but can be added for additional protection. A $1k\Omega$ resistor can be used.

OUTPUTS:

HSTL OUTPUT

All unused HSTL outputs can be left floating. We recommend that there is no trace attached. Both sides of the differential output pair should either be left floating or terminated.

FEMTOCLOCKSTM CRYSTAL-TO-HSTL FREQUENCY SYNTHESIZER

POWER CONSIDERATIONS

This section provides information on power dissipation and junction temperature for the ICS8421002I. Equations and example calculations are also provided.

1. Power Dissipation.

The total power dissipation for the ICS8421002I is the sum of the core power plus the power dissipated in the load(s). The following is the power dissipation for $V_{DD} = 3.3V + 5\% = 3.465V$, which gives worst case results.

NOTE: Please refer to Section 3 for details on calculating power dissipated in the load.

- Power (core)_{MAX} = V_{DD_MAX} * I_{DD_MAX} = 3.465V * 122mA = 422.7mW
- Power (outputs)_{MAX} = 32.8mW/Loaded Output pair
 If all outputs are loaded, the total power is 2 * 32.8mW = 65.6mW

Total Power MAX (3.465V, with all outputs switching) = 422.7mW + 65.6mW = 488.3mW

2. Junction Temperature.

Junction temperature, Tj, is the temperature at the junction of the bond wire and bond pad and directly affects the reliability of the device. The maximum recommended junction temperature for HiPerClockS TM devices is 125°C.

The equation for Tj is as follows: Tj = θ_{IA} * Pd_total + T_A

Tj = Junction Temperature

 θ_{JA} = Junction-to-Ambient Thermal Resistance

Pd_total = Total Device Power Dissipation (example calculation is in section 1 above)

 $T_A =$ Ambient Temperature

In order to calculate junction temperature, the appropriate junction-to-ambient thermal resistance $\theta_{\rm JA}$ must be used. Assuming a moderate air flow of 200 linear feet per minute and a multi-layer board, the appropriate value is 66.6° C/W per Table 6 below.

Therefore, Tj for an ambient temperature of 85°C with all outputs switching is:

 $85^{\circ}\text{C} + 0.488\text{W} * 66.6^{\circ}\text{C/W} = 117.5^{\circ}\text{C}$. This is below the limit of 125°C .

This calculation is only an example. Tj will obviously vary depending on the number of loaded outputs, supply voltage, air flow, and the type of board (single layer or multi-layer).

Table 6. Thermal Resistance θ_{JA} for 20-pin TSSOP, Forced Convection

0200500Single-Layer PCB, JEDEC Standard Test Boards114.5°C/W98.0°C/W88.0°C/WMulti-Layer PCB, JEDEC Standard Test Boards73.2°C/W66.6°C/W63.5°C/W

NOTE: Most modern PCB designs use multi-layered boards. The data in the second row pertains to most designs.

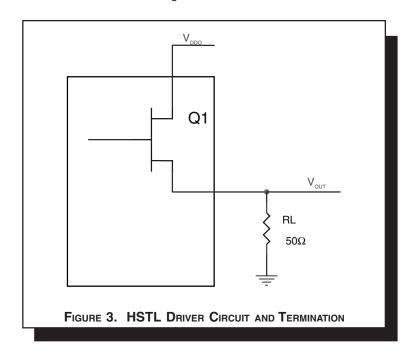
θ₁ by Velocity (Linear Feet per Minute)

FEMTOCLOCKSTM CRYSTAL-TO-HSTL FREQUENCY SYNTHESIZER

3. Calculations and Equations.

The purpose of this section is to derive the power dissipated into the load.

HSTL output driver circuit and termination are shown in Figure 3.



To calculate worst case power dissipation into the load, use the following equations which assume a 50Ω load.

Pd_H is power dissipation when the output drives high.

Pd_L is the power dissipation when the output drives low.

$$Pd_H = (V_{OH_MAX}/R_L) * (V_{DD_MAX} - V_{OH_MAX})$$

$$Pd_L = (V_{OL_MAX}/R_L) * (V_{DD_MAX} - V_{OL_MAX})$$

$$Pd_H = (1V/50\Omega) * (2V - 1V) = 20mW$$

$$Pd_L = (0.4V/50\Omega) * (2V - 0.4V) = 12.8mW$$

Total Power Dissipation per output pair = Pd_H + Pd_L = 32.8mW

FEMTOCLOCKSTM CRYSTAL-TO-HSTL FREQUENCY SYNTHESIZER

RELIABILITY INFORMATION

Table 7. $\theta_{\text{JA}} \text{vs. Air Flow Table for 20 Lead TSSOP}$

$\boldsymbol{\theta}_{_{JA}}$ by Velocity (Meters per Second)

	0	200	500
Single-Layer PCB, JEDEC Standard Test Boards	114.5°C/W	98.0°C/W	88.0°C/W
Multi-Layer PCB, JEDEC Standard Test Boards	73.2°C/W	66.6°C/W	63.5°C/W

NOTE: Most modern PCB designs use multi-layered boards. The data in the second row pertains to most designs.

TRANSISTOR COUNT

The transistor count for ICS8421002I is: 2951

PACKAGE OUTLINE - G SUFFIX FOR 20 LEAD TSSOP

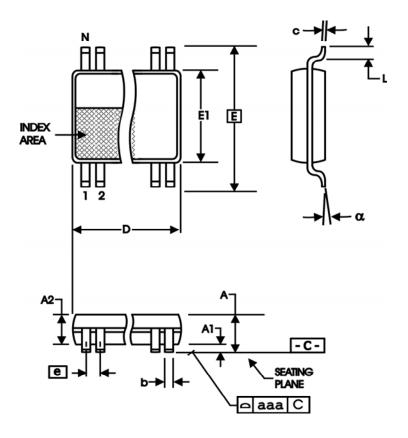


TABLE 8. PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

SYMBOL	Millimeters		
	MIN	MAX	
N	20		
Α		1.20	
A1	0.05	0.15	
A2	0.80	1.05	
b	0.19	0.30	
С	0.09	0.20	
D	6.40	6.60	
E	6.40 BASIC		
E1	4.30	4.50	
е	0.65 BASIC		
L	0.45	0.75	
α	0°	8°	
aaa		0.10	

Reference Document: JEDEC Publication 95, MO-153



FEMTOCLOCKSTM CRYSTAL-TO-HSTL FREQUENCY SYNTHESIZER

TABLE 9. ORDERING INFORMATION

Part/Order Number	Marking	Package	Shipping Packaging	Temperature
ICS8421002AGI	ICS8421002AI	20 Lead TSSOP	tube	-40°C to 85°C
ICS8421002AGIT	ICS8421002AI	20 Lead TSSOP	2500 tape & reel	-40°C to 85°C
ICS8421002AGILF	ICS421002AIL	20 Lead "Lead-Free" TSSOP	tube	-40°C to 85°C
ICS8421002AGILFT	ICS421002AIL	20 Lead "Lead-Free" TSSOP	2500 tape & reel	-40°C to 85°C

NOTE: Parts that are ordered with an "LF" suffix to the part number are the Pb-Free Configuration and are RoHS compliant.

The aforementioned trademarks, HiPerClockS and FemtoClocks are trademarks of Integrated Circuit Systems, Inc. or its subsidiaries in the United States and/or other countries.

While the information presented herein has been checked for both accuracy and reliability, Integrated Circuit Systems, Incorporated (ICS) assumes no responsibility for either its use or for infringement of any patents or other rights of third parties, which would result from its use. No other circuits, patents, or licenses are implied. This product is intended for use in normal commercial and industrial applications. Any other applications such as those requiring high reliability or other extraordinary environmental requirements are not recommended without additional processing by ICS. ICS reserves the right to change any circuitry or specifications without notice. ICS does not authorize or warrant any ICS product for use in life support devices or critical medical instruments.