**Preferred Device** 

# **Triacs**

# **Silicon Bidirectional Thyristors**

Designed primarily for full-wave ac control applications, such as light dimmers, motor controls, heating controls and power supplies.

- Blocking Voltage to 800 Volts
- Glass Passivated Junctions for Greater Parameter Uniformity and Stability
- Isolated TO-220 Type Package for Ease of Mounting
- Gate Triggering Guaranteed in Four Modes
- N Indicates UL Registered File #E69369
- Device Marking: Logo, Device Type, e.g., MAC218A6FP, Date Code

#### **MAXIMUM RATINGS** (T<sub>.J</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

Rating	Symbol	Value	Unit
Peak Repetitive Off–State Voltage(1) (T <sub>J</sub> = -40 to +125°C, Sine Wave 50 to 60 Hz, Gate Open)	V <sub>DRM</sub> , V <sub>RRM</sub>		Volts
MAC218A6FP MAC218A10FP		400 800	
On-State RMS Current (T <sub>C</sub> = +80°C) <sup>(2)</sup> Full Cycle Sine Wave 50 to 60 Hz	IT(RMS)	8.0	Amps
Peak Non–Repetitive Surge Current (One Full Cycle, 60 Hz, T <sub>C</sub> = +80°C) Preceded and followed by rated current	ITSM	100	Amps
Circuit Fusing Considerations (t = 8.3 ms)	I <sup>2</sup> t	40	A <sup>2</sup> s
Peak Gate Power ( $T_C = +80^{\circ}C$ , Pulse Width = 10 $\mu$ s)	PGM	16	Watts
Average Gate Power $(T_C = +80^{\circ}C, t = 8.3 \text{ ms})$	P <sub>G</sub> (AV)	0.35	Watt
Peak Gate Current (T <sub>C</sub> = +80°C, Pulse Width = 10 μs)	I <sub>GM</sub>	4.0	Amps
RMS Isolation Voltage (T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C, Relative Humidity ≤ 20%) (%)	V <sub>(ISO)</sub>	1500	Volts
Operating Junction Temperature	TJ	-40 to +125	°C
Storage Temperature Range	T <sub>stg</sub>	-40 to +150	°C

<sup>(1)</sup> V<sub>DRM</sub> and V<sub>RRM</sub> for all types can be applied on a continuous basis. Blocking voltages shall not be tested with a constant current source such that the voltage ratings of the devices are exceeded.

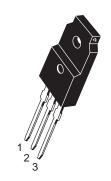


#### **ON Semiconductor**

http://onsemi.com

# ISOLATED TRIAC (9\) 8 AMPERES RMS 400 thru 800 VOLTS





ISOLATED TO-220 Full Pack CASE 221C STYLE 3

PIN ASSIGNMENT		
1	Main Terminal 1	
2	Main Terminal 2	
3	Gate	

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

Device	Package	Shipping
MAC218A6FP	ISOLATED TO220FP	500/Box
MAC218A10FP	ISOLATED TO220FP	500/Box

**Preferred** devices are recommended choices for future use and best overall value.

<sup>(2)</sup> The case temperature reference point for all T<sub>C</sub> measurements is a point on the center lead of the package as close as possible to the plastic body.

#### THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

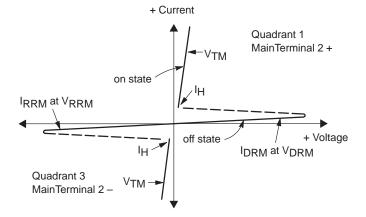
Characteristic	Symbol	Max	Unit
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case	$R_{ heta JC}$	2.2	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Case to Sink	$R_{\theta}CS$	2.2 (typ)	°C/W
Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient	$R_{ heta JA}$	60	°C/W
Maximum Lead Temperature for Soldering Purposes 1/8" from Case for 10 Seconds	TL	260	°C

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
OFF CHARACTERISTICS					
Peak Repetitive Blocking Current ( $V_D$ = Rated $V_{DRM}$ , $V_{RRM}$ ; Gate Open) $T_J = 25^{\circ}$ $T_J = 12^{\circ}$	1 (1 (1))		_	10 2.0	μA mA
ON CHARACTERISTICS	-				
Peak On-State Voltage(1) (I <sub>TM</sub> = ±11.3 A Peak)	VTM		1.7	2.0	Volts
Gate Trigger Current (Continuous dc) ( $V_D$ = 12 Vdc, $R_L$ = 100 $\Omega$ ) MT2(+), G(+) MT2(+), G(-) MT2(-), G(-) MT2(-), G(+)	I <sub>GT</sub>	-  -  -  -	_ _ _ _	50 50 50 75	mA
Gate Trigger Voltage (Continuous dc) (Main Terminal Voltage = 12 Vdc, R <sub>L</sub> = 100 Ohms) MT2(+), G(+) MT2(+), G(-) MT2(-), G(-) MT2(-), G(+)	VGT	_ _ _ _	0.9 0.9 1.1 1.4	2.0 2.0 2.0 2.5	Volts
Gate Non–Trigger Voltage (Continuous dc) (Main Terminal Voltage = 12 V, $R_L$ = 100 $\Omega$ , $T_J$ = +125°C) All Four Quadrants	VGD	0.2	_	_	Volts
Holding Current (V <sub>D</sub> = 12 Vdc, Gate Open, Initiating Current = ±200 mA)	lн	_	_	50	mA
DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS	-				
Critical Rate of Rise of Commutating Off–State Voltage (V <sub>D</sub> = Rated V <sub>DRM</sub> , I <sub>TM</sub> = 11.3 A, Commutating di/dt = 4.1 A/ms, Gate Unenergized, T <sub>C</sub> = 80°C)	dv/dt(c)		5.0	_	V/μs
Critical Rate of Rise of Off–State Voltage ( $V_D$ = Rated $V_{DRM}$ , Exponential Voltage Rise, Gate Open, $T_J$ = 125°C)	dv/dt		100	_	V/µs

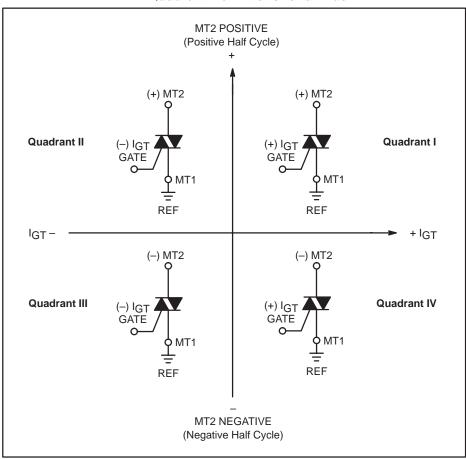
<sup>(1)</sup> Pulse Test: Pulse Width  $\leq$  2.0 ms, Duty Cycle  $\leq$  2%.

# Voltage Current Characteristic of Triacs (Bidirectional Device)

Symbol	Parameter
VDRM	Peak Repetitive Forward Off State Voltage
IDRM	Peak Forward Blocking Current
VRRM	Peak Repetitive Reverse Off State Voltage
IRRM	Peak Reverse Blocking Current
$V_{TM}$	Maximum On State Voltage
lΗ	Holding Current



#### **Quadrant Definitions for a Triac**



All polarities are referenced to MT1.

With in-phase signals (using standard AC lines) quadrants I and III are used.

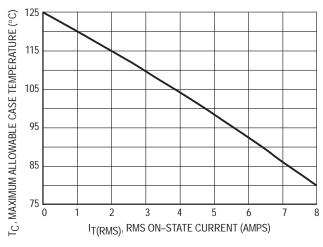


Figure 1. Current Derating

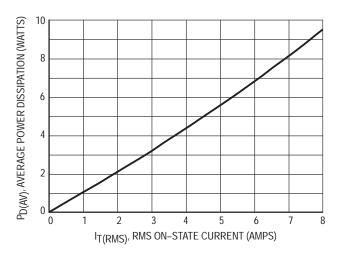


Figure 2. Power Dissipation

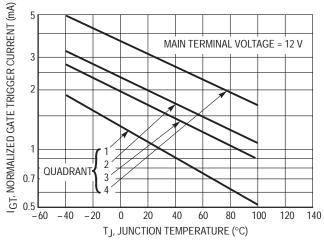


Figure 3. Normalized Gate Trigger Current

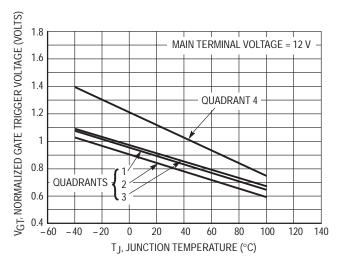


Figure 4. Normalized Gate Trigger Voltage

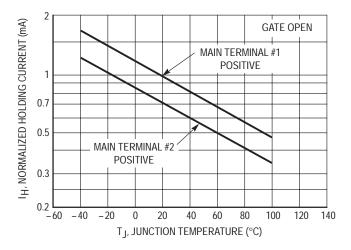
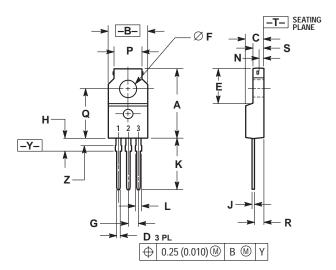


Figure 5. Normalized Holding Current

#### **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS**

#### ISOLATED TO-220 Full Pack

CASE 221C-02 ISSUE C



- NOTES:

  1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ANSI Y14.5M, 1982.

  2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCH.

  3. LEAD DIMENSIONS UNCONTROLLED WITHIN DIMENSION Z.

	INCHES		MILLIMETERS	
DIM	MIN	MAX	MIN	MAX
Α	0.680	0.700	17.28	17.78
В	0.388	0.408	9.86	10.36
С	0.175	0.195	4.45	4.95
D	0.025	0.040	0.64	1.01
Ε	0.340	0.355	8.64	9.01
F	0.140	0.150	3.56	3.81
G	0.100	0.100 BSC		BSC
Н	0.110	0.155	2.80	3.93
J	0.018	0.028	0.46	0.71
K	0.500	0.550	12.70	13.97
L	0.045	0.070	1.15	1.77
N	0.049		1.25	
P	0.270	0.290	6.86	7.36
Q	0.480	0.500	12.20	12.70
R	0.090	0.120	2.29	3.04
S	0.105	0.115	2.67	2.92
Z	0.070	0.090	1.78	2.28

STYLE 3: PIN 1. MT 1

MT 2
 GATE





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