Product Preview 1:18 LVCMOS Fanout Buffer

The MPC9140 is a 1:18 LVCMOS fanout buffer targeted to support Intel based Pentium II[™] microprocessor chip sets. The device features 18 low skew outputs optimized to drive the clock inputs of standard unbuffered SDRAM modules. Standard unbuffered SDRAM modules require four clocks per module allowing for the device to drive up to four modules. The output buffers have been optimized to drive the load presented by the SDRAM module.

The MPC9140 provides output shut off capabilities via an I²C serial port for applications which plan to use fewer than four modules and desire to minimize the power dissipation of the chip. Every output clock can be individually enabled/disabled through fields in the I²C control registers. After power up the default state is all outputs enabled. In applications where this default state is acceptable the I²C ports need not be exercised.

- Supports Intel Pentium™ and Pentium II Processor Architectures
- 18 Skew Controlled 3.3V Compatible SDRAM Clocks
- I²C Serial Bus Interface
- Extensive Output Enable Control Capability
- Space Efficient 48-Lead SSOP Package
- Operating Temperature Range of 0°C to 70°C
- $3.3V \pm 5\%$ Power Supply

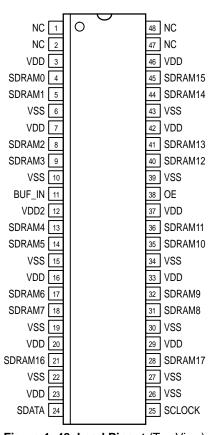
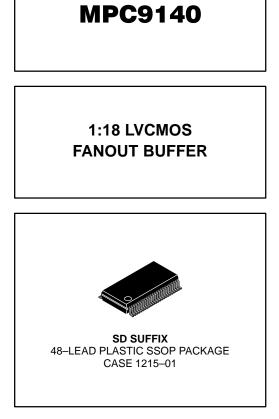


Figure 1. 48–Lead Pinout (Top View)

This document contains information on a product under development. Motorola reserves the right to change or discontinue this product without notice.



FUNCTION TABLE

OE	V1, V2
0	High–Z
1	1x BUF_IN

REV 0.2

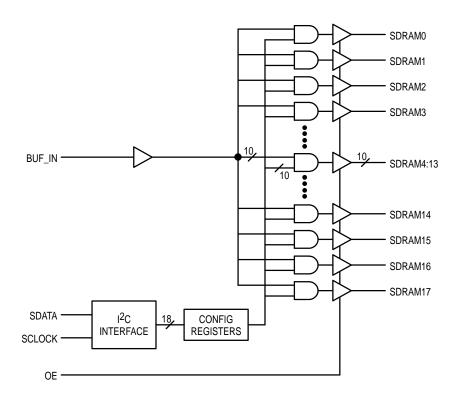




Table 1. Pin Descriptions

Pin Name	I/O	Function
BUF_IN	I	3.3V CMOS clock input
SDRAM0:17	0	3.3V CMOS SDRAM clock outputs
SDATA	I/O	Serial data for configuration control
SCLK	I	Serial clock input for configuration control. The state of the SDATA input is clocked into the device on the rising edge of this clock
OE	I	A Low forces all outputs into High–Z state
VDD	-	3.3V power supply connection
VSS	_	Ground connection which should be connected directly to the ground plane

I²C Interface

The device has an I²C serial bus interface consisting of a serial clock input (SCLK) and a data line (SDATA). The clock driver acts as a slave receiver on the I²C bus with a standard data transfer rate of up to 100 kbit/s. The MPC9140 is a 'write only' device which will not respond to general call requests from the bus master. The I²C interface transfers data in byte length packets except for the start, stop and acknowledge bits. The clock driver supports block writes consisting of the following elements.

- 1) Start Bit
- 2) Address
- 3) Acknowledge Bit
- 4) Command Code
- 5) Acknowledge Bit
- 6) Byte Count
- 7) Acknowledge Bit
- 8) Data Fields (see Table 2)
- 9) Acknowledge Bit
- 10) Stop Bit

Table 2. Serial Data Fields

After each byte, the clock driver pulls down the data line to acknowledge the transfer. The clock driver holds SDATA low during the high state of SCLK. The 7–bit address of the clock driver is:

A7	A6	A5	A4	A3	A2	A1	R/W
1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0
	Note: A7 is the first address bit						

The 'Command Code' should be set to all '0's and the 'Byte Count' can range from 1 to 3. The data fields are transferred sequentially in ascending order starting with Byte 0 - Configuration Function.

The MPC9140 is compliant with the DC/AC characteristics of a "Standard-Mode" I²C bus device. The logic thresholds are dependent on the 3.3V supply. For additional information on the I²C bus, refer to the document, 3114 – "The I²C-bus and how to use it (including specifications)" available from Philips Semiconductors:

http://www.semiconductors.philips.com

Byte	Function	Bit 7	Bit 6	Bit 5	Bit 4	Bit 3	Bit 2	Bit 1	Bit 0
0	SDRAM0:7	SDRAM7	SDRAM6	SDRAM5	SDRAM4	SDRAM3	SDRAM2	SDRAM1	SDRAM0
0	Package Pin	18	17	14	13	9	8	5	4
4	SDRAM8:15	SDRAM15	SDRAM14	SDRAM13	SDRAM12	SDRAM11	SDRAM10	SDRAM9	SDRAM8
I	Package Pin	45	44	41	40	36	35	32	31
	SDRAM16:17	SDRAM17	SDRAM16	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
2	Package Pin	28	21						

1. Not Applicable (N/A) bits fields are "Don't Care" conditions.

2. When a bit field is programmed with a "1" (enable), the clock is active. A "0" (disable) means the clock is inactive.

MAXIMUM RATINGS*

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit
VDD	3.3V Core Supply Voltage	-0.5	4.6	V
T _{stg}	Storage Temperature Range	-65	150	°C
VIH	3.3V Input High Voltage (Note 3.)	-0.5	4.6	V
VIL	3.3V Input Low Voltage	-0.5		V
ESD	ESD Input Protection	2000		V

* Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Functional operation should be restricted to the Recommended Operating Conditions.

3. VIH should not exceed VDD level.

DC CHARACTERISTICS (VDD = $3.3V \pm 5\%$; GND = 0.0V; T_A = 0 to + 70° C; Unless Otherwise Specified)

Symbol	Characteristic	Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Condition
I _{DD}	Supply Current for VDD		TBD		mA	
VIL	Input Low Voltage	-0.3		0.8	V	
VIH	Input High Voltage	2.0		VDD+0.3	V	
۱ _{IL}	Input Leakage Current	-5.0		5	μΑ	0 < V _{IN} < VCC/VCCI
VOL	3.3V Output Low Voltage			0.40	V	I _{OL} = 1mA
VOH	3.3V Output High Voltage	2.4			V	I _{OH} = -1.0mA
Cl	Input Capacitance		TBD		pF	Except XTL_In, XTL_Out
Lj	Input Inductance		TBD		nH	Except XTL_In, XTL_Out

AC CHARACTERISTICS (VDD = $3.3V \pm 5\%$; GND = 0.0V; T_A = 0 to +70°C; Unless Otherwise Specified)

Symbol	Characteristic		Min	Тур	Max	Unit	Condition
SDRAM Clo	ock Outputs (SDRAM0:17)				•		
t _{sk}	Output Clock Skew				250	ps	Note 4.
dt	Output Duty Cycle		45		55	%	Note 5.
t _p	Clock Period	66MHz 100MHz	15.0 10.0		15.5 10.5	ns	Note 4.
t∨IH	High Time	66MHz 100MHz	5.6 3.3			ns	Measured at 2.4V
tVIL	Low Time	66MHz 100MHz	5.3 3.1			ns	Measured at 0.4V
^t rise	Rise Time		1.5		4.0	V/ns	From 0.4V to 2.4V
^t fall	Fall Time		1.5		4.0	V/ns	From 2.4V to 0.4V
^t PLH	Low to High Propagation Delay		1.0		5.0	ns	
^t PHL	High to Low Propagation Delay		1.0		5.0	ns	
^t PZL [,] ^t PZH	Enable Delay		1.0		8.0	ns	
^t PLZ [,] ^t PHZ	Disable Delay		1.0		8.0	ns	

Measured on the rising edge of the clock at 1.5V.
 Input slew rate >1V/ns.

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

Output Series Termination

With typical MPC9140 edge rates of 1.5V/ns, a PCB trace becomes a transmission line when it is over 1–inch in length. This transmission line needs some sort of termination scheme to ensure good signal integrity at the load (device receiving clock signal). Most motherboards use the practice of *series termination*. In series termination, a series termination resistor (external resistor) is added in series with the driver device output, as shown in Figure 3, series termination resistor value is chosen so that its value, added to the output impedance of the driver, is equal to the PCB trace impedance, or in other words, $R_{TH} = R_S + Z_L$. The series termination resistor must be located close to the device output.

Typical system PCB trace impedance is 50–70 Ω , which is low enough to produce sufficient signal rise and fall time at the load capacitance presented by a standard CMOS input. Figure 4 illustrates proper series termination of the 15 Ω MPC9140 output driving a 60 Ω transmission line.

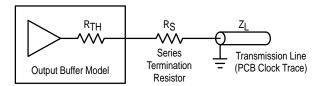


Figure 3. Clock Output Series Termination

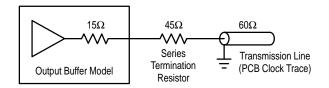
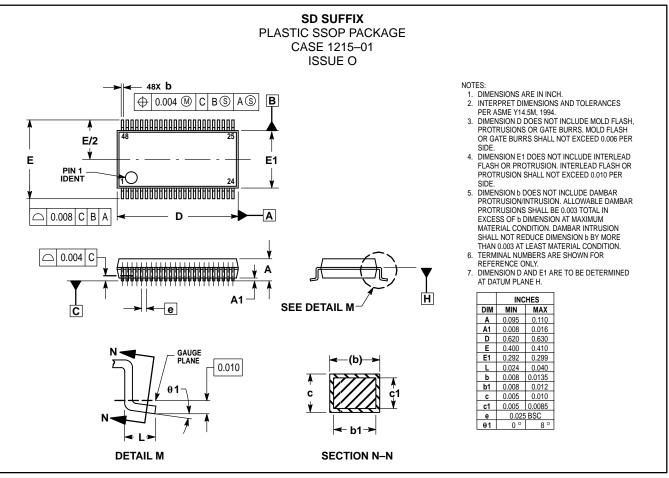


Figure 4. Clock Output Series Termination

	Pull–Up					Pull–Down				
Voltage (V)	l <mark>min</mark> (mA)	ltyp (mA)	I <mark>max</mark> (mA)		Voltage (V)	l <mark>min</mark> (mA)	ltyp (mA)	I <mark>max</mark> (mA)		
0	-72	-116	-198	1	0	0	0	0		
1.000	-72	-116	-198		0.400	23	34	53		
1.400	-68	-110	-188		0.650	35	52	83		
1.500	-67	-107	-184		0.850	43	65	104		
1.650	-64	-103	-177		1.000	49	74	118		
1.800	-60	-98	-170		1.400	61	93	152		
2.000	-54	-90	-157		1.500	64	98	159		
2.400	-39	-69	-126		1.650	67	103	168		
2.600	-30	-56	-107	1	1.800	70	108	177		
3.135	0	-15	-46	1	1.950	72	112	184		
3.300	_	0	-23	1	3.315	72	112	204		
3.465	_	_	0	1	3.600	_	112	204		

Figure 5. Typical Output V/I Characteristics for MPC9140

OUTLINE DIMENSIONS



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