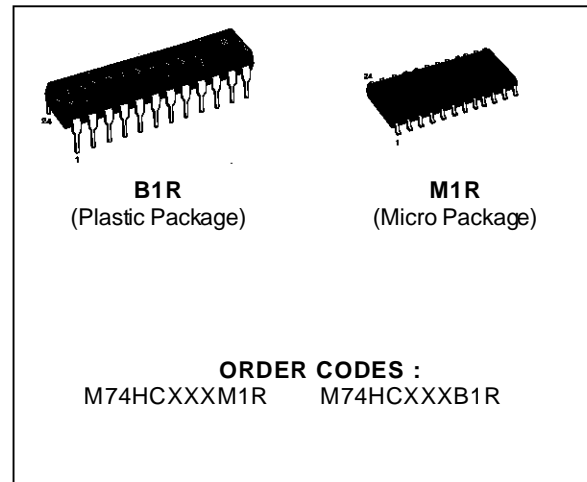


HC646 OCTAL BUS TRANSCEIVER/REGISTER (3-STATE) HC648 OCTAL BUS TRANSCEIVER/REGISTER (3-STATE, INV.)

- HIGH SPEED
 $f_{MAX} = 73 \text{ MHz (TYP.) AT } V_{CC} = 5 \text{ V}$
- LOW POWER DISSIPATION
 $I_{CC} = 4 \mu\text{A (MAX.) AT } T_A = 25 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$
- HIGH NOISE IMMUNITY
 $V_{NIH} = V_{NIL} = 28 \% V_{CC} \text{ (MIN.)}$
- OUTPUT DRIVE CAPABILITY
 15 LSTTL LOADS
- SYMMETRICAL OUTPUT IMPEDANCE
 $|I_{OH}| = I_{OL} = 6 \text{ mA (MIN.)}$
- BALANCED PROPAGATION DELAYS
 $t_{PLH} = t_{PHL}$
- WIDE OPERATING VOLTAGE RANGE
 $V_{CC} \text{ (OPR)} = 2 \text{ V TO } 6 \text{ V}$
- PIN AND FUNCTION COMPATIBLE
 WITH 54/74LS646/648



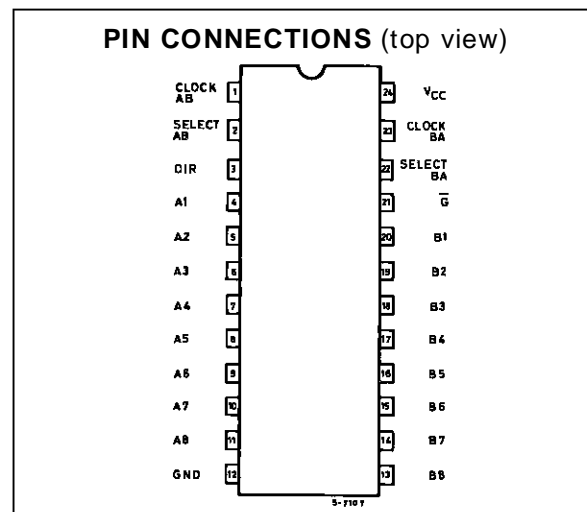
DESCRIPTION

The M74HC646/648 are high speed CMOS OCTAL BUS TRANSCEIVERS AND REGISTERS, (3-STATE) fabricated in silicon gate C²MOS technology. They have the same high speed performance of LSTTL combined with true CMOS low power consumption.

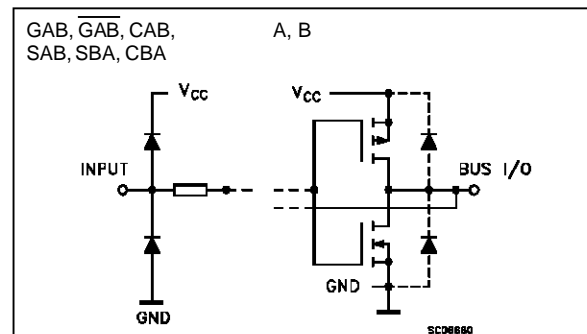
These devices consist of bus transceiver circuits with 3-state output, D-type flip-flops, and control circuitry arranged for multiplexed transmission of data directly from the input bus or from the internal registers. Data on the A or B bus will be clocked into the registers on the low-to-high transition of the appropriate clock pin (Clock AB - or Clock BA). Enable (\bar{G}) and direction (DIR) pins are provided to control the transceiver functions. In the transceiver mode, data present at the high-impedance port may be stored in either register or in both.

The select controls (Select AB select BA) can multiplex stored and real-time (transparent mode) data. The direction control determines which bus will receive data when enable \bar{G} is active (low).

In the isolation mode (enable \bar{G} high), "A" data may be stored in one register and/or "B" data may be stored in the other register. When an output function is disabled, the input function is still enabled and may be used to store and transmit data. Only one of the two buses, A or B, may be driven at a time. All inputs are equipped with protection circuits

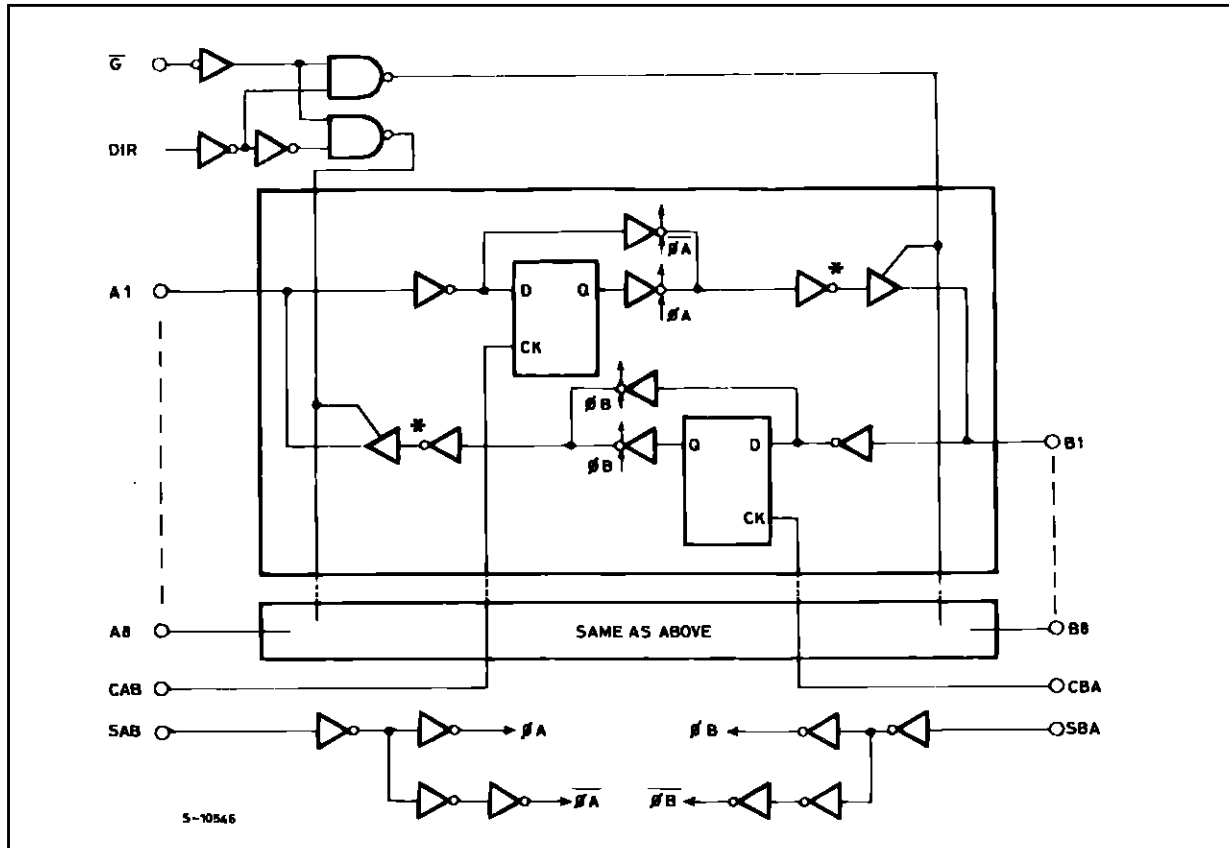


INPUT AND OUTPUT EQUIVALENT CIRCUIT



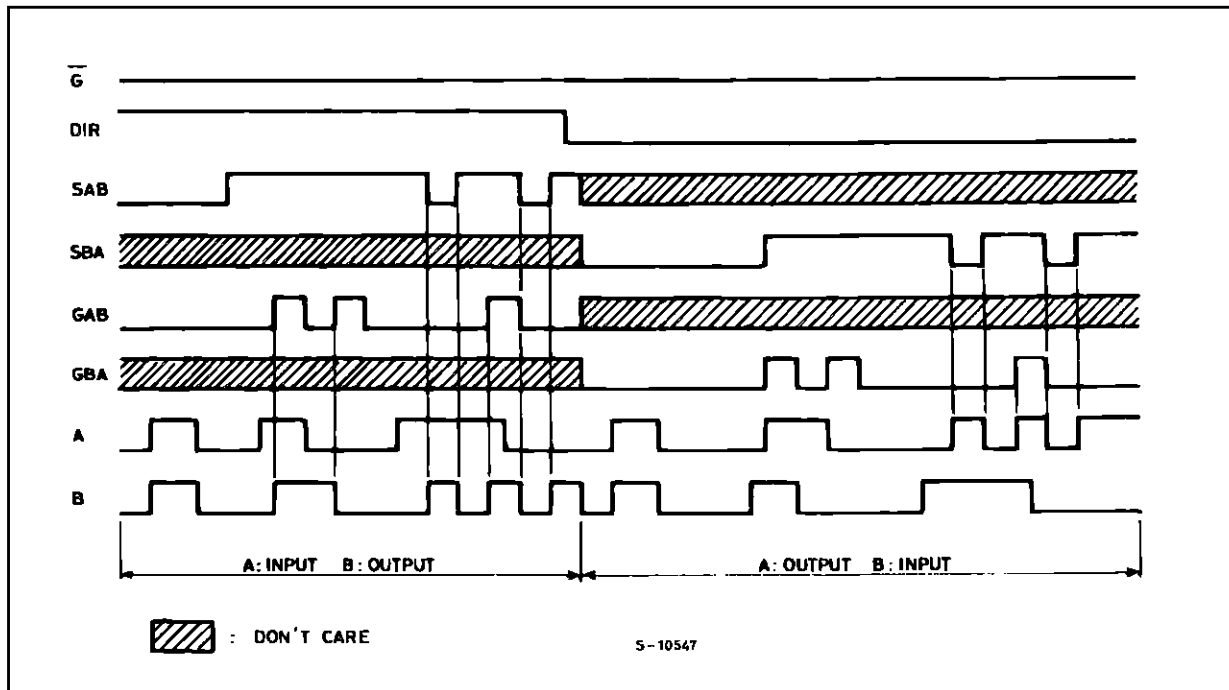
M74HC646/648

LOGIC DIAGRAM (HC648)



Note: In case of M54/74HC646 output inverter marked * at A bus and B bus are eliminated.

TIMING CHART



TRUTH TABLE

HC646 (The truth table for HC648 is the same as this, but with the outputs inverted)

| \overline{G} | DIR | CAB | CBA | SAB | SBA | A | B | FUNCTION |
|----------------|-----|----------|----------|-----|-----|---------|---------|---|
| H | X | | | | | INPUTS | INPUTS | Both the A bus and the B bus are inputs |
| | | X | X | X | X | Z | Z | The output functions of the A and B bus are disabled |
| | | \lceil | \lceil | X | X | INPUTS | INPUTS | Both the A and B bus are used for inputs to the internal flip-flops. Data at the bus will be stored on low to high transition of the clock inputs |
| L | H | | | | | INPUTS | OUTPUTS | The A bus are inputs and the B bus are outputs |
| | | X | X* | L | X | L | L | The data at the A bus are displayed at the B bus |
| | | | | | | H | H | |
| | | \lceil | X* | L | X | L | L | The data at the A bus are displayed at the B bus. The data of the A bus are stored to the internal flip-flop on low to high transition of the clock pulse. |
| | | | | | | H | H | |
| | | X | X* | H | X | X | Qn | The data stored to the internal flip-flop are displayed at the B bus |
| | | \lceil | X* | H | X | L | L | The data at the A bus are stored to the internal flip-flop on low to high transition of the clock pulse. The states of the internal flip-flops output directly to the B bus |
| | | | | | | H | H | |
| L | L | | | | | OUTPUTS | INPUTS | The B bus are inputs and the A bus are outputs |
| | | X* | X | X | L | L | L | The data at the B bus are displayed at the A bus |
| | | | | | | H | H | |
| | | X* | \lceil | X | L | L | L | The data at the B bus are displayed at the A bus. The data of the B bus are stored to the internal flip-flop on low to high transition of the clock pulse |
| | | | | | | H | H | |
| | | X* | X | X | H | Qn | X | The data stored to the internal flip-flops are displayed at the A bus |
| | | x* | \lceil | X | H | L | L | the data at the B bus are stored to the internal flip-flop on low to high transition of the clock pulse. The states of the internal flip-flops output directly to the A bus |
| | | | | | | H | H | |

X : DON'T CARE

Z : HIGH IMPEDANCE

Qn : THE DATA STORED TO THE INTERNAL FLIP-FLOPS BY MOST RECENT LOW TO HIGH TRANSITION OF THE CLOCK INPUTS

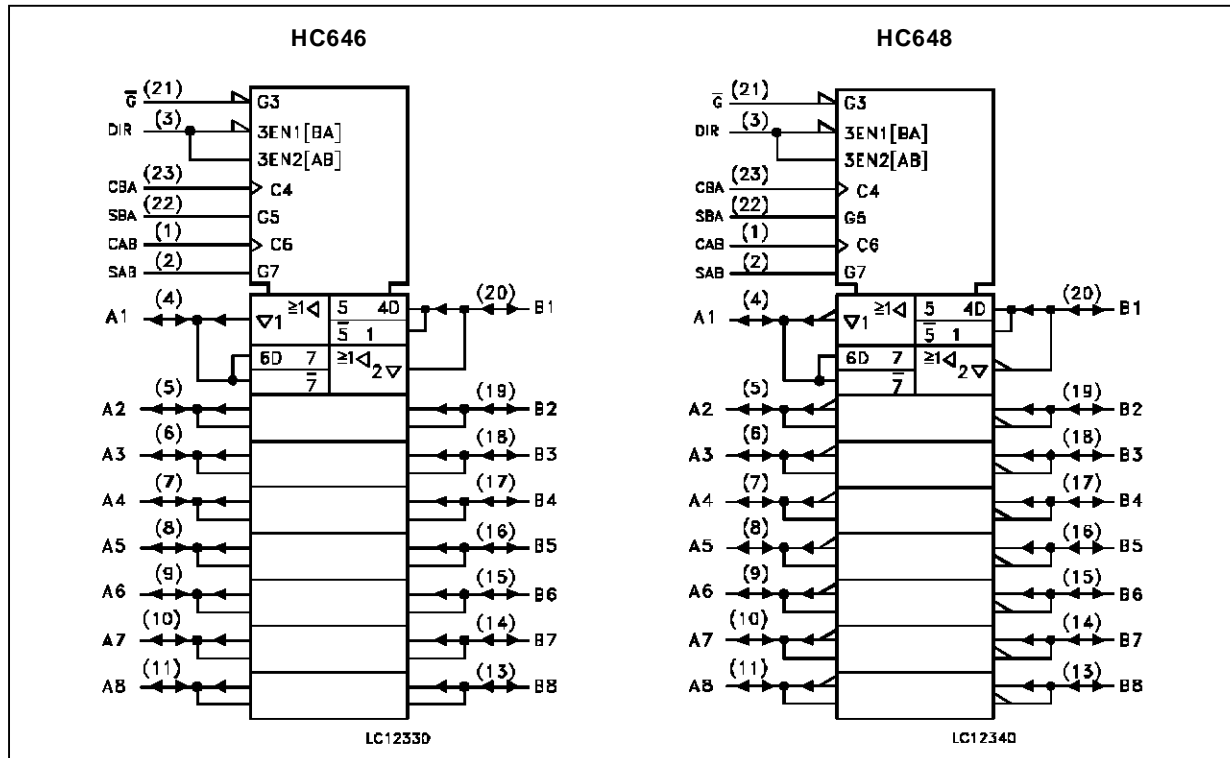
* : THE DATA AT THE A AND B BUS WILL BE STORED TO THE INTERNAL FLIP-FLOPS ON EVERY LOW TO HIGH TRANSITION OF THE CLOCK INPUTS

M74HC646/648

PIN DESCRIPTION

| PIN No | SYMBOL | NAME AND FUNCTION |
|--------------------------------|----------------|--|
| 1 | CLOCK AB | A to B Clock Input (LOW to HIGH, Edge-Triggered) |
| 2 | SELECT AB | Select A to B Source Input |
| 3 | GAB | Direction Control Input |
| 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11 | A1 to A8 | A data Inputs/Outputs |
| 20, 19, 18, 17, 16, 15, 14, 13 | B1 to B8 | B Data Inputs/Outputs |
| 21 | \overline{G} | Output Enable Input (Active LOW) |
| 22 | SELECT BA | Select B to A Source Input |
| 23 | CLOCK BA | B to A Clock Input (LOW to HIGH, Edge-Triggered) |
| 12 | GND | Ground (0V) |
| 24 | Vcc | Positive Supply Voltage |

IEC LOGIC SYMBOLS



ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
|-------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|------|
| V _{CC} | Supply Voltage | -0.5 to +7 | V |
| V _I | DC Input Voltage | -0.5 to V _{CC} + 0.5 | V |
| V _O | DC Output Voltage | -0.5 to V _{CC} + 0.5 | V |
| I _{IK} | DC Input Diode Current | ± 20 | mA |
| I _{OK} | DC Output Diode Current | ± 20 | mA |
| I _O | DC Output Source Sink Current Per Output Pin | ± 35 | mA |
| I _{CC} or I _{GND} | DC V _{CC} or Ground Current | ± 70 | mA |
| P _D | Power Dissipation | 500 (*) | mW |
| T _{stg} | Storage Temperature | -65 to +150 | °C |
| T _L | Lead Temperature (10 sec) | 300 | °C |

Absolute Maximum Ratings are those values beyond which damage to the device may occur. Functional operation under these condition is not implied.

(*) 500 mW: ≡ 65 °C derate to 300 mW by 10mW/°C: 65 °C to 85 °C

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|------|
| V _{CC} | Supply Voltage | 2 to 6 | V |
| V _I | Input Voltage | 0 to V _{CC} | V |
| V _O | Output Voltage | 0 to V _{CC} | V |
| T _{op} | Operating Temperature | -40 to +85 | °C |
| t _r , t _f | Input Rise and Fall Time | V _{CC} = 2 V | ns |
| | | V _{CC} = 4.5 V | |
| | | V _{CC} = 6 V | |

DC SPECIFICATIONS

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | | Value | | | | | Unit | |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|--|--------------------------|------|------|--------------|------|------|----|
| | | V _{CC} (V) | | T _A = 25 °C | | | -40 to 85 °C | | | |
| | | | | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Min. | Max. | | |
| V _{IH} | High Level Input Voltage | 2.0 | | 1.5 | | | 1.5 | | V | |
| | | 4.5 | | 3.15 | | | 3.15 | | | |
| | | 6.0 | | 4.2 | | | 4.2 | | | |
| V _{IL} | Low Level Input Voltage | 2.0 | | | | 0.5 | | 0.5 | V | |
| | | 4.5 | | | | 1.35 | | 1.35 | | |
| | | 6.0 | | | | 1.8 | | 1.8 | | |
| V _{OH} | High Level Output Voltage | 2.0 | V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} | I _O = -20 μA | 1.9 | 2.0 | | 1.9 | | V |
| | | 4.5 | | | 4.4 | 4.5 | | 4.4 | | |
| | | 6.0 | | | 5.9 | 6.0 | | 5.9 | | |
| | | 4.5 | I _O = -6.0 mA | 4.18 | 4.31 | | 4.13 | | | |
| | | 6.0 | | I _O = -7.8 mA | 5.68 | 5.8 | | 5.63 | | |
| V _{OL} | Low Level Output Voltage | 2.0 | V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} | I _O = 20 μA | | 0.0 | 0.1 | | 0.1 | V |
| | | 4.5 | | | | 0.0 | 0.1 | | 0.1 | |
| | | 6.0 | | | | 0.0 | 0.1 | | 0.1 | |
| | | 4.5 | I _O = 6.0 mA | | 0.17 | 0.26 | | 0.37 | | |
| | | 6.0 | | I _O = 7.8 mA | | 0.18 | 0.26 | | 0.37 | |
| I _I | Input Leakage Current | 6.0 | V _I = V _{CC} or GND | | | | ±0.1 | | ±1 | μA |
| I _{OZ} | 3 State Output Off State Current | 6.0 | V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} V _O = V _{CC} or GND | | | | ±0.5 | | ±5.0 | μA |
| I _{CC} | Quiescent Supply Current | 6.0 | V _I = V _{CC} or GND | | | | 4 | | 40 | μA |

AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (C_L = 50 pF, Input t_r = t_f = 6 ns)

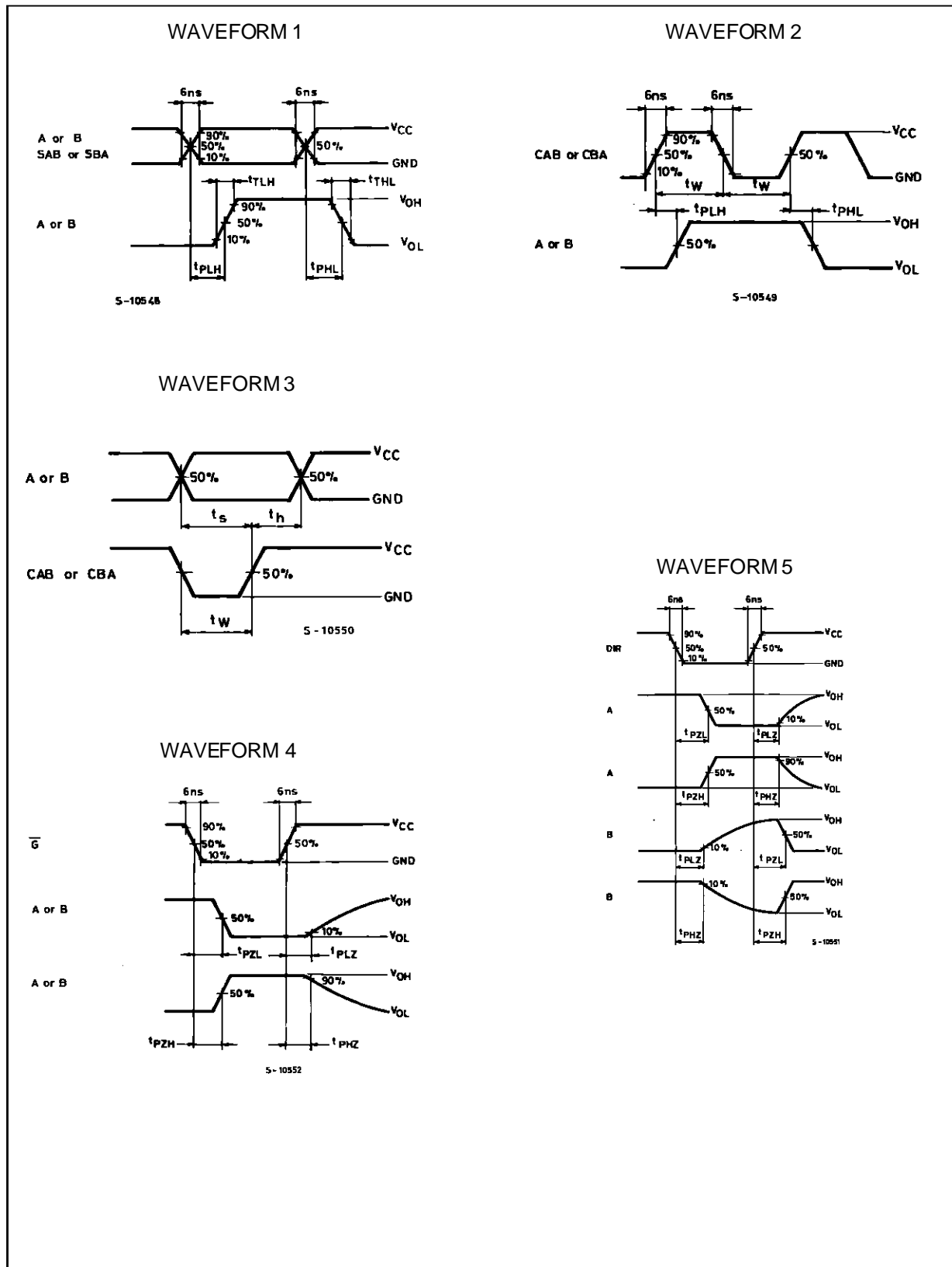
| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | | Value | | | | | Unit |
|--------------------------------------|---|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------|------|--------------|------|------|
| | | V _{CC} (V) | C _L (pF) | T _A = 25 °C | | | -40 to 85 °C | | |
| | | | | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Min. | Max. | |
| t _{TLH} t _{THL} | Output Transition Time | 2.0 | 50 | | 25 | 60 | | 75 | ns |
| | | 4.5 | | 7 | 12 | | 15 | | |
| | | 6.0 | | 6 | 10 | | 13 | | |
| t _{PLH} t _{PHL} | Propagation Delay Time (BUS - BUS) | 2.0 | 50 | | 74 | 150 | | 190 | ns |
| | | 4.5 | | 21 | 30 | | 38 | | |
| | | 6.0 | | 18 | 26 | | 32 | | |
| t _{PLH} t _{PHL} | Propagation Delay Time (CLOCK - BUS) | 2.0 | 150 | | 91 | 190 | | 240 | ns |
| | | 4.5 | | 26 | 38 | | 48 | | |
| | | 6.0 | | 22 | 32 | | 41 | | |
| t _{PLH} t _{PHL} | Propagation Delay Time (CLOCK - BUS) | 2.0 | 50 | | 98 | 210 | | 265 | ns |
| | | 4.5 | | 28 | 42 | | 53 | | |
| | | 6.0 | | 24 | 36 | | 45 | | |
| t _{PLH} t _{PHL} | Propagation Delay Time (CLOCK - BUS) | 2.0 | 150 | | 116 | 250 | | 315 | ns |
| | | 4.5 | | 33 | 50 | | 63 | | |
| | | 6.0 | | 28 | 43 | | 54 | | |

AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($C_L = 50$ pF, Input $t_r = t_f = 6$ ns)

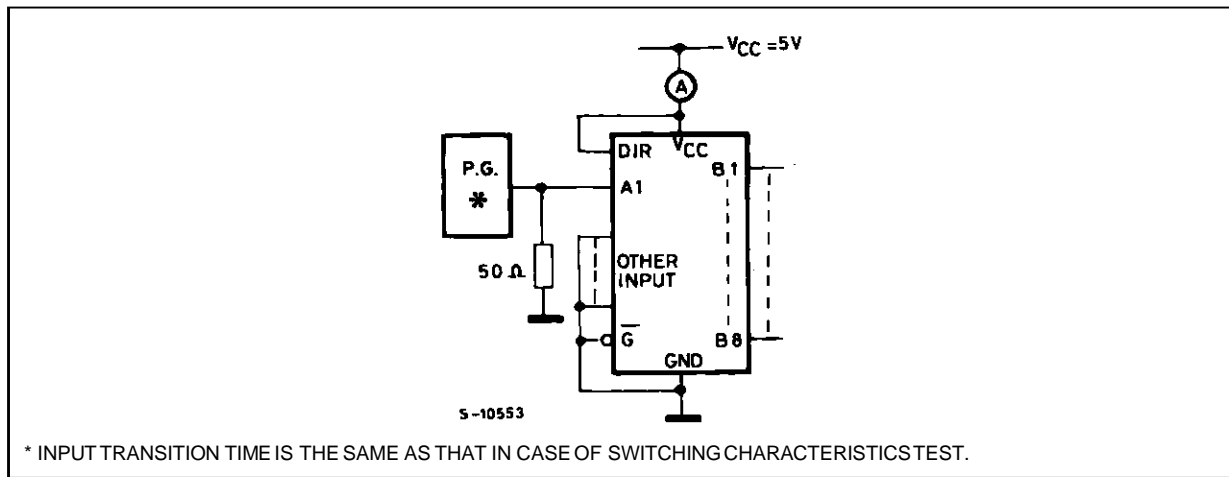
| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | | | Value | | | | | Unit | |
|--|--|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|----------|--------------|------|------|-----|
| | | V _{CC} (V) | C _L (pF) | | T _A = 25 °C | | | -40 to 85 °C | | | |
| | | | | | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Min. | Max. | | |
| t _{PLH} t _{PHL} | Propagation Delay Time (SELECT - BUS) | 2.0 | 50 | | | 81 | 170 | | 215 | ns | |
| | | 4.5 | | | | 23 | 34 | | 43 | | |
| | | 6.0 | | | | 20 | 29 | | 37 | | |
| | | 2.0 | 150 | | | 98 | 210 | | 265 | | ns |
| | | 4.5 | | | | 28 | 42 | | 53 | | |
| | | 6.0 | | | | 24 | 36 | | 45 | | |
| t _{PZL} t _{PZH} | 3-State Output Enable Time (\bar{G} , DIR) | 2.0 | 50 | R _L = 1 K Ω | | 84 | 175 | | 220 | ns | |
| | | 4.5 | | | | 24 | 35 | | 44 | | |
| | | 6.0 | | | | 20 | 30 | | 37 | | |
| | | 2.0 | 150 | | R _L = 1 K Ω | | 102 | 215 | | 270 | ns |
| | | 4.5 | | | | | 29 | 43 | | 54 | |
| | | 6.0 | | | | | 25 | 37 | | 46 | |
| t _{PLZ} t _{PHZ} | Output Disable Time (\bar{G} , DIR) | 2.0 | 50 | R _L = 1 K Ω | | | 60 | 175 | | 220 | ns |
| | | 4.5 | | | | | 23 | 35 | | 44 | |
| | | 6.0 | | | | | 20 | 30 | | 37 | |
| f _{MAX} | Maximum Clock Frequency | 2.0 | 50 | | | 6 | 19 | | 4.8 | | MHz |
| | | 4.5 | | | | 30 | 67 | | 24 | | |
| | | 6.0 | | | | 35 | 79 | | 28 | | |
| t _{W(H)} t _{W(L)} | Minimum Clock Pulse Width | 2.0 | 50 | | | | 30 | 75 | | 95 | ns |
| | | 4.5 | | | | | 7 | 15 | | 19 | |
| | | 6.0 | | | | | 6 | 13 | | 16 | |
| t _s | Minimum Set-up Time | 2.0 | 50 | | | | 16 | 50 | | 65 | ns |
| | | 4.5 | | | | | 4 | 10 | | 13 | |
| | | 6.0 | | | | | 3 | 9 | | 11 | |
| t _h | Minimum Hold Time | 2.0 | 50 | | | | | 5 | | 5 | ns |
| | | 4.5 | | | | | | 5 | | 5 | |
| | | 6.0 | | | | | | 5 | | 5 | |
| C _{IN} | Input Capacitance | | | | | | 5 | 10 | | 10 | pF |
| C _{I/O} | Bus Terminal Capacitance | | | | | | 10 | | | | pF |
| C _{PD} (*) | Power Dissipation Capacitance | | | | for HC646 for HC648 | | 39 38 | | | | |

(*) C_{PD} is defined as the value of the IC's internal equivalent capacitance which is calculated from the operating current consumption without load. (Refer to Test Circuit). Average operating current can be obtained by the following equation. $I_{CC(opr)} = C_{PD} \cdot V_{CC} \cdot f_{IN} + I_{CC}/8$ (per bit)

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS TEST CIRCUIT AND WAVEFORM

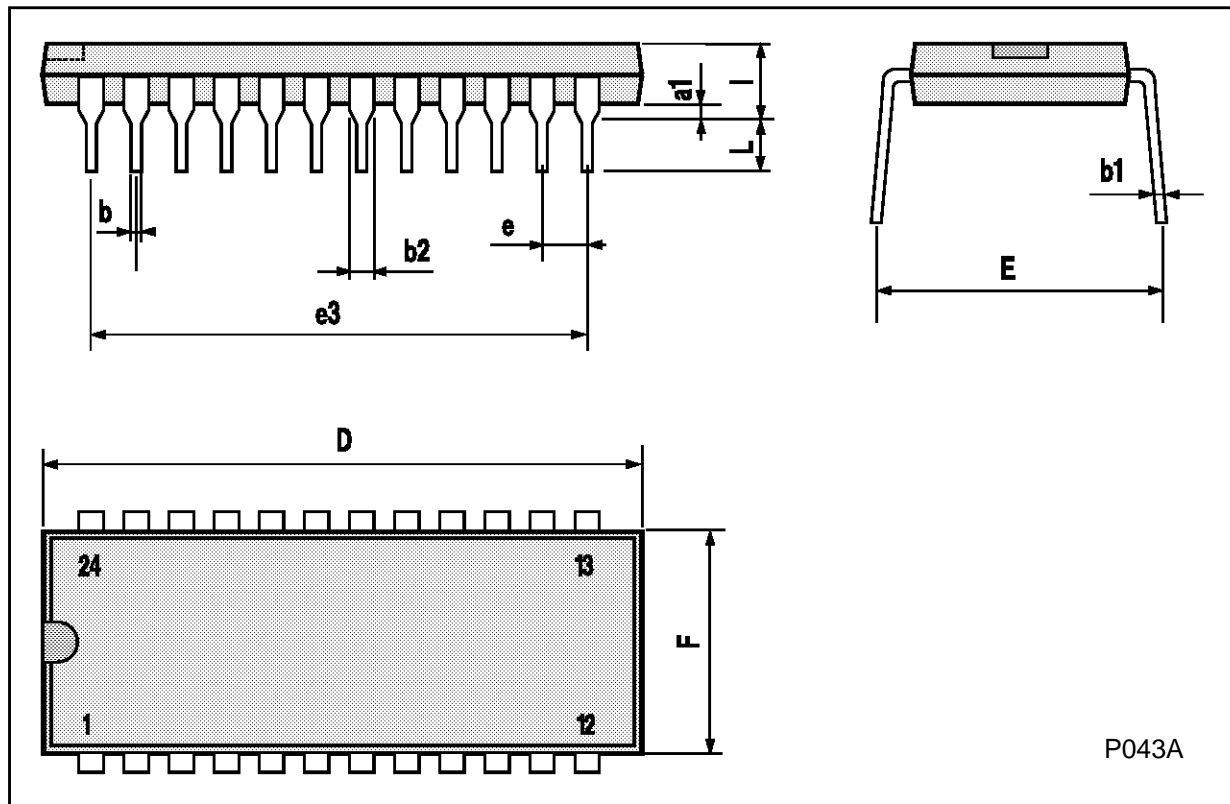


TEST WAVEFORM I_{cc} (Opr.)



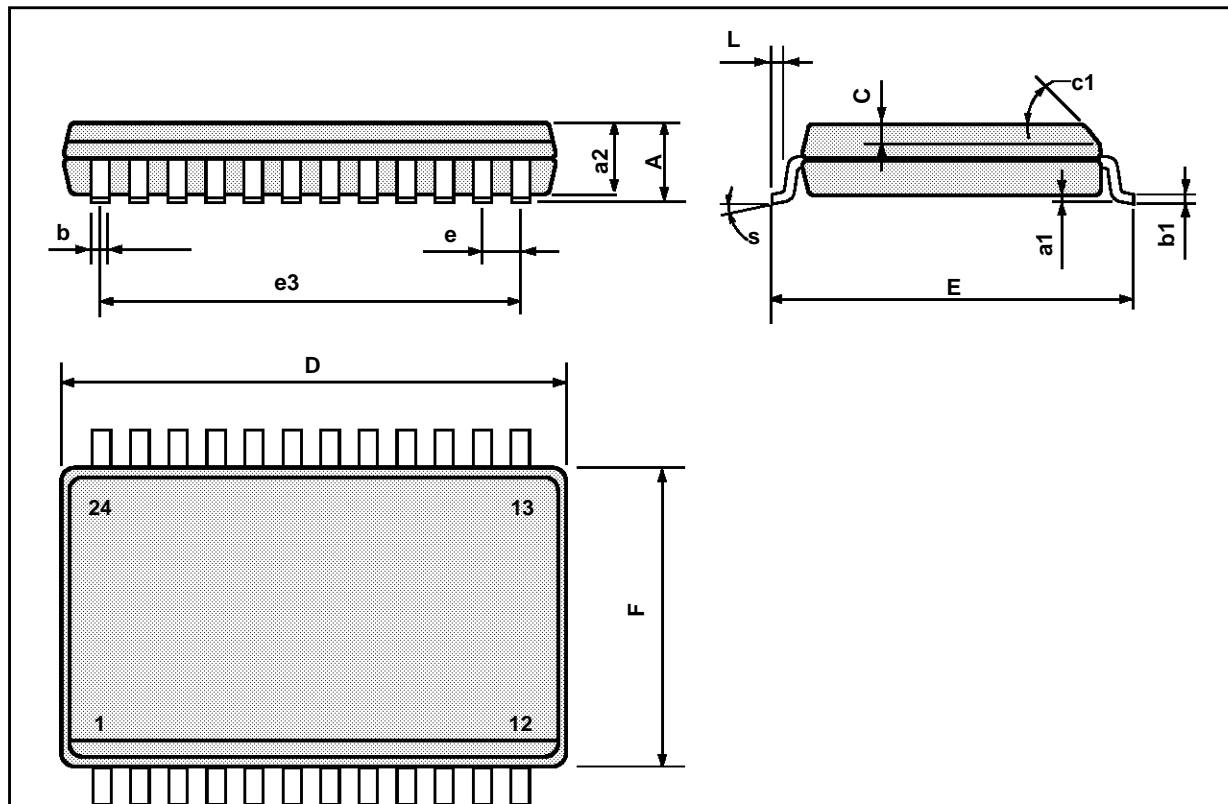
Plastic DIP24 (0.25) MECHANICAL DATA

| DIM. | mm | | | inch | | |
|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. |
| a1 | | 0.63 | | | 0.025 | |
| b | | 0.45 | | | 0.018 | |
| b1 | 0.23 | | 0.31 | 0.009 | | 0.012 |
| b2 | | 1.27 | | | 0.050 | |
| D | | | 32.2 | | | 1.268 |
| E | 15.2 | | 16.68 | 0.598 | | 0.657 |
| e | | 2.54 | | | 0.100 | |
| e3 | | 27.94 | | | 1.100 | |
| F | | | 14.1 | | | 0.555 |
| l | | 4.445 | | | 0.175 | |
| L | | 3.3 | | | 0.130 | |



SO24 MECHANICAL DATA

| DIM. | mm | | | inch | | |
|------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. |
| A | | | 2.65 | | | 0.104 |
| a1 | 0.10 | | 0.20 | 0.004 | | 0.007 |
| a2 | | | 2.45 | | | 0.096 |
| b | 0.35 | | 0.49 | 0.013 | | 0.019 |
| b1 | 0.23 | | 0.32 | 0.009 | | 0.012 |
| C | | 0.50 | | | 0.020 | |
| c1 | 45° (typ.) | | | | | |
| D | 15.20 | | 15.60 | 0.598 | | 0.614 |
| E | 10.00 | | 10.65 | 0.393 | | 0.420 |
| e | | 1.27 | | | 0.05 | |
| e3 | | 13.97 | | | 0.55 | |
| F | 7.40 | | 7.60 | 0.291 | | 0.299 |
| L | 0.50 | | 1.27 | 0.19 | | 0.050 |
| S | 8° (max.) | | | | | |



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